## Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows

for the year ended 31 December 2020

2020 <i>*</i> US\$ million		Note	2020 HK\$ million	2019 HK\$ million
11,163 (1,383) (465)	<b>Operating activities</b> Cash generated from operating activities before interest expenses and other finance costs, tax paid and changes in working capital Interest expenses and other finance costs paid (net of capitalisation) Tax paid	34 (a)	87,072 (10,789) (3,628)	95,291 (14,621) (5,823)
9,315 66	Funds from operations (before payment of lease liabilities) Changes in working capital	34 (b)	72,655 516	74,847 (5,577)
9,381	Net cash from operating activities		73,171	69,270
(3,475) (87) (229) - (17) 206 (107) 72 2,664 - 257 2	Investing activitiesPurchase of fixed assetsAdditions to telecommunications licencesAdditions to brand names and other rightsPurchase of subsidiary companies, net of cash acquiredAdditions to other unlisted investmentsRepayments of loans from associated companies and joint venturesPurchase of and advances to associated companies and joint venturesProceeds from disposal of fixed assetsProceeds from disposal of subsidiary companies, net of cash disposedCash disposed arising from de-consolidation of subsidiaries classified as held for saleProceeds from partial disposal / disposal of associated companies and joint venturesProceeds from disposal of other unlisted investments	34 (c) 34 (d)	(27,104) (679) (1,791) - (131) 1,609 (833) 564 20,780 - 2,005 13	(32,190) (1,286) (2,817) (30) (17) 641 (885) 150 (1,522) (2,429) 2,388 130
(714) 94 (209)	Cash flows used in investing activities before additions to / disposal of liquid funds and other listed investments Disposal of liquid funds and other listed investments Additions to liquid funds and other listed investments		(5,567) 730 (1,627)	(37,867) 503 (55)
(829)	Cash flows used in investing activities		(6,464)	(37,419)
8,552	Net cash inflow before financing activities		66,707	31,851
5,691 (7,225) (2,309) - - (134) 40 (1,441) (698) (62) (6,138)	Financing activitiesNew borrowingsRepayment of borrowingsPayment of lease liabilitiesNet loans to non-controlling shareholdersCapital redemption by non-controlling shareholdersPayments to acquire additional interests in subsidiary companiesProceeds from partial disposal of subsidiary companiesDividends paid to ordinary shareholdersDividends paid to non-controlling interestsDistribution paid on perpetual capital securitiesCash flows used in financing activities	34 (e) 34 (e) 34 (e) 34 (e)	44,391 (56,361) (18,010) – (1,048) 309 (11,238) (5,444) (482) (47,883)	211,526 (211,455) (15,969) (2) (10) (478) 2,201 (12,225) (6,910) (398) (33,720)
2,414	Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents		18,824	(1,869)
17,580	Cash and cash equivalents at 1 January		137,127	138,996
19,994	Cash and cash equivalents at 31 December		155,951	137,127

2020 <i>*</i> US\$ million		Note	2020 HK\$ million	2019 HK\$ million
	Analysis of cash, liquid funds and other listed investments			
19,994	Cash and cash equivalents, as above		155,951	137,127
1,357	Liquid funds and other listed investments	20	10,588	7,722
21,351	Total cash, liquid funds and other listed investments		166,539	144,849
	Total principal amount of bank and other debts and unamortised	26		0.47.407
45,082	fair value adjustments arising from acquisitions	26	351,642	347,497
102	Interest bearing loans from non-controlling shareholders	29	798	728
23,833	Net debt		185,901	203,376
(102)	Interest bearing loans from non-controlling shareholders		(798)	(728)
23,731	Net debt (excluding interest bearing loans from non-controlling shareholders)		185,103	202,648

# See note 47.