

**TERRITORY OF THE BRITISH VIRGIN ISLANDS  
BVI BUSINESS COMPANIES ACT (AS AMENDED)**

**ASIAINFO TECHNOLOGIES LIMITED  
亞信科技控股有限公司**

A Company Limited By Shares

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**AMENDED AND RESTATED  
MEMORANDUM AND ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION**

Incorporated this 15th day of July 2003  
Automatically re-registered under the BVI Business Companies Act  
(as amended) on 1st day of January 2007  
Disapplied Part IV of Schedule 2 of the BVI Business Companies Act  
(as amended) on 16th day of April 2018  
(as adopted by a Special Resolution of Members passed on 28 May 2026)

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**TERRITORY OF THE BRITISH VIRGIN ISLANDS  
BVI BUSINESS COMPANIES ACT (AS AMENDED)**

**AMENDED AND RESTATED MEMORANDUM OF ASSOCIATION**

**OF**

**ASIAINFO TECHNOLOGIES LIMITED  
亞信科技控股有限公司**

A Company Limited By Shares

(as adopted by a Special Resolution of Members passed on 28 May 2026)

**1 NAME**

- 1.1 The name of the Company is AsiaInfo Technologies Limited 亞信科技控股有限公司.
- 1.2 The members may from time to time change the Company's name by Special Resolution of Members. The Directors shall give notice of such resolution to the registered agent of the Company, and shall instruct the registered agent to file an application for change of name with the Registrar. Any such change will take effect from the date on which the certificate of change of name is issued by the Registrar.
- 1.3 A change of name of the Company shall constitute an amendment of this Memorandum and the Articles. In the event a Special Resolution of Members is passed to change the name of the Company, the provisions in respect of amendments to this Memorandum and the Articles shall apply.

**2 STATUS AND LIABILITY OF MEMBERS**

- 2.1 The Company is a company limited by shares.
- 2.2 The Company was incorporated on the 15th day of July, 2003 pursuant to the International Business Companies Act 1984 and immediately prior to its automatic re-registration under the BVI Business Companies Act 2004, revised edition 2020, it was governed by the International Business Companies Act.
- 2.3 The liability of each member is limited to:
  - (a) the amount from time to time unpaid on such member's shares;
  - (b) any liability expressly provided for in this Memorandum or the Articles; and
  - (c) any liability to repay a distribution pursuant to section 58(1) of the Act.

### **3 REGISTERED OFFICE AND REGISTERED AGENT**

- 3.1 The first registered office of the Company was situated at Akara Bldg, 24 De Castro Street, Wickhams Cay I, Road Town, Road Town, Tortola, British Virgin Islands.
- 3.2 The first registered agent of the Company was Mossack Fonseca & Co (BVI) Ltd., P.O. Box 3136, Road Town, Tortola, British Virgin Islands.
- 3.3 At the date of adoption of this Memorandum of Association, the current registered office of the Company was situated at the office of Harneys Corporate Services Limited which is situated at Craigmuir Chambers, Road Town, Tortola, VG 1110, British Virgin Islands.
- 3.4 At the date of adoption of this Memorandum of Association, the current registered agent of the Company was Harneys Corporate Services Limited of Craigmuir Chambers, P.O. Box 71, Road Town, Tortola, VG 1110, British Virgin Islands.
- 3.5 The Directors or members may from time to time change the Company's registered office by Resolution of Directors or Resolution of Members, provided that the Company's registered office shall at all times be the office of its registered agent in the British Virgin Islands. The Directors shall give notice of such resolution to the registered agent of the Company, and shall instruct the registered agent to file a notice of change of registered office with the Registrar. Any such change will take effect from the date of the registration of such notice by the Registrar.
- 3.6 The Directors or members may from time to time change the Company's registered agent by Resolution of Directors or Resolution of Members. The Directors shall give notice of such resolution to the existing registered agent of the Company, and shall instruct the existing registered agent to file a notice of change of registered agent with the Registrar. Any such change will take effect from the date of the registration of such notice by the Registrar.
- 3.7 If the existing registered agent of the Company does not file such notice upon the instruction of the Directors, the Directors shall procure that a notice of change of registered agent be filed with the Registrar pursuant to section 92(4) (b) of the Act by a legal practitioner in the British Virgin Islands acting on behalf of the Company. Any such change of registered agent will take effect from the date of the registration of such notice by the Registrar.

## **4 CAPACITY AND POWERS**

4.1 Subject to the Act and any other British Virgin Islands legislation, the Company has, irrespective of corporate benefit:

- (a) full capacity to carry on or undertake any business or activity, do any act or enter into any transaction; and
- (b) for the purposes of paragraph (a), full rights, powers and privileges.

4.2 For the purposes of section 9(4) of the Act, there are no limitations on the business that the Company may carry on.

## **5 NUMBER AND CLASSES OF SHARES**

5.1 The Company is authorised to issue a maximum of 800,000,000,000 Shares of a single class with a par value of HK\$0.0000000125.

## **6 RIGHTS OF SHARES**

6.1 Each Share in the Company confers upon the Shareholder:

- (a) the right to one (1) vote on any Resolution of Members or Special Resolution of Members;
- (b) the right to an equal share in any dividend paid by the Company; and
- (c) the right to an equal share in the distribution of the surplus assets of the Company,

provided always that any Treasury Shares shall not confer upon the Company (as the holder thereof) any of the rights set out in paragraphs (a), (b) or (c) above and such rights shall be suspended for so long as such Shares are held as Treasury Shares.

6.2 If at any time the Company is authorised to issue shares of more than one (1) class, the rights attached to any class (unless otherwise provided by the terms of issue of the shares of that class) may, whether or not the Company is being wound up, be varied only with the consent in writing of the holders of not less than three-fourths (3/4) of the total voting rights of holders of shares of that class or with the sanction of a Special Resolution of Members passed at a separate meeting of the holders of shares of that class. In each such separate meeting, all the provisions of the Articles relating to general meetings shall *mutatis mutandis* apply, provided that the quorum for the purposes of any such separate meeting and of any adjournment thereof shall be a person or persons together holding (or representing by proxy or duly authorised representative) as at the date of the relevant meeting not less than one-third (1/3) of the total voting rights of holders of shares of that class.

6.3 The rights conferred upon the holders of the shares of any class issued with preferred or other rights shall not, unless otherwise expressly provided by the terms of issue of the shares of that class, be deemed to be varied by the creation or issue of further shares ranking *pari passu* therewith.

## **7 REGISTERED SHARES**

The Company shall issue registered Shares only. The Company is not authorised to issue bearer Shares, convert registered Shares to bearer Shares or exchange registered Shares for bearer Shares.

## **8 AMENDMENT OF THE MEMORANDUM AND THE ARTICLES**

8.1 Subject to the provisions of the Act, the Company may from time to time amend this Memorandum or the Articles by Special Resolution of Members, except the members may from time to time amend the Memorandum or the Articles to increase the maximum number of shares the Company is authorised to issue by Resolution of Members. The Directors shall give notice of such resolution to the registered agent of the Company, and shall instruct the registered agent to file with the Registrar a notice of the amendment to this Memorandum or the Articles, or a restated memorandum and articles of association incorporating the amendment(s) made. Any such amendment to this Memorandum or the Articles will take effect from the date of the registration of such notice of amendment or such restated memorandum and articles of association incorporating the amendment(s) made by the Registrar.

8.2 The Directors shall not have the power to amend this Memorandum or the Articles.

8.3 A change of registered office or registered agent shall not constitute an amendment of this Memorandum or the Articles.

8.4 An amendment to this Memorandum or the Articles which would have the effect of varying the rights of the holders of a class of shares may only be made in accordance with the provisions of this Memorandum and the Articles relating to the variation of class rights.

## **9 DEFINITIONS AND INTERPRETATION**

Capitalised terms used and not defined in this Memorandum shall bear the same meaning as those given in the Articles of Association of the Company.

**TERRITORY OF THE BRITISH VIRGIN ISLANDS  
BVI BUSINESS COMPANIES ACT (AS AMENDED)**

**AMENDED AND RESTATED ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION**

**OF**

**ASIAINFO TECHNOLOGIES LIMITED  
亞信科技控股有限公司**

A Company Limited By Shares

(as adopted by a Special Resolution of Members passed on 28 May 2026)

**1 DEFINITIONS AND INTERPRETATION**

1.1 Any marginal notes, titles or lead in references to these Articles of Association and the index of the Memorandum and Articles of Association shall not form part of the Memorandum or Articles of Association and shall not affect their interpretation. In interpreting these Articles of Association, unless otherwise defined herein, the following words and expressions shall have the following meaning:

***Act*** shall mean the BVI Business Companies Act 2004, revised edition 2020, as amended from time to time, and includes the BVI Business Companies Regulations 2012, revised edition 2020 and any other regulations made under the Act.

***Address*** shall have the ordinary meaning given to it and shall include any facsimile number, electronic number or address or website used for the purposes of any communication pursuant to these Articles.

***Appointor*** shall mean in relation to an alternate Director, the Director who appointed the alternate to act as his alternate.

***Articles*** shall mean these Articles of Association in their present form and all supplementary, amended or substituted articles for the time being in force.

***ASR Code*** shall mean the Code of Conduct for Approved Securities Registrars published by the SFC as amended from time to time.

***associate*** shall have the meaning given to it in the Listing Rules.

<b><i>Auditors</i></b>	shall mean the persons appointed by the Company from time to time to perform the duties of auditors of the Company.
<b><i>Board</i></b>	shall mean the board of Directors as constituted from time to time or as the context may require the majority of Directors present and voting at a meeting of the Directors at which a quorum is present.
<b><i>business day</i></b>	shall have the meaning as defined in the Listing Rules.
<b><i>call</i></b>	shall include any instalment of a call.
<b><i>Central Clearing and Settlement System</i></b>	shall mean the Central Clearing and Settlement System operated by the HKSCC.
<b><i>Chairman</i></b>	shall mean the Chairman presiding at any meeting of members or of the Board.
<b><i>close associate</i></b>	shall have the meaning given to it in the Listing Rules.
<b><i>Companies Ordinance</i></b>	shall mean the Companies Ordinance, Cap. 622 of the Laws of Hong Kong as amended from time to time.
<b><i>Company</i></b>	shall mean AsiaInfo Technologies Limited 亞信科技控股有限公司.
<b><i>Company's Website</i></b>	shall mean the website of the Company, the address or domain name of which has been notified to Members.
<b><i>Director</i></b>	shall mean such person or persons as shall be appointed to the Board from time to time.
<b><i>electronic</i></b>	shall have the meaning given to it in the Electronic Transactions Act.
<b><i>electronic means</i></b>	shall include sending or otherwise making available to the intended recipients of the communication in electronic format.
<b><i>electronic meeting</i></b>	shall mean a general meeting held and conducted wholly and exclusively by virtual attendance and participation by Members and/or proxies by means of electronic facilities.

<b><i>Electronic Signature</i></b>	shall mean an electronic symbol or process attached to or logically associated with an electronic communication and executed or adopted by a person with the intent to sign the electronic communication.
<b><i>Electronic System</i></b>	shall mean any system for holding and transferring securities in electronic form approved by applicable law or regulation or under the Securities and Futures Ordinance or the Securities and Futures (Uncertificated Securities Market) Rules, including but not limited to the UNSRT System and any other clearing or settlement system.
<b><i>Electronic Transactions Act</i></b>	shall mean the Electronic Transactions Act, 2001 of the British Virgin Islands and any amendment thereto or re-enactments thereof for the time being in force and includes every other law incorporated therewith or substituted therefor.
<b><i>HK\$</i></b>	shall mean Hong Kong dollars, the lawful currency for the time being of Hong Kong.
<b><i>HKSCC</i></b>	shall mean the Hong Kong Securities Clearing Company Limited.
<b><i>holding company</i></b>	shall have the meaning ascribed to it by Section 13 of the Companies Ordinance.
<b><i>Hong Kong</i></b>	shall mean the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China.
<b><i>hybrid meeting</i></b>	shall mean a general meeting convened for the (i) physical attendance by Shareholders and/or proxies at the Principal Meeting Place and where applicable, one or more Meeting Locations and (ii) virtual attendance and participation by Shareholders and/or proxies by means of electronic facilities.
<b><i>Listing Rules</i></b>	shall mean the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on the Main Board of the Stock Exchange (as amended from time to time).
<b><i>Meeting Location</i></b>	shall have the meaning given to it in Article 11.12.
<b><i>Members or Shareholders</i></b>	shall mean the persons who are duly registered as the holders from time to time of shares in the register including persons who are jointly so registered.

<b><i>Memorandum</i></b>	shall mean the memorandum of association of the Company.
<b><i>month</i></b>	shall mean a calendar month.
<b><i>person</i></b>	includes individuals, corporations, trusts, the estates of deceased individuals, partnerships and unincorporated associations of persons.
<b><i>physical meeting</i></b>	shall mean a general meeting held and conducted by physical attendance and participation by Members and/or proxies at the Principal Meeting Place and/or where applicable, one or more Meeting Locations.
<b><i>prescribed securities</i></b>	shall have the meaning given to it under the Securities and Futures Ordinance.
<b><i>Principal Meeting Place</i></b>	shall have the meaning given to it in Article 10.4.
<b><i>principal register</i></b>	shall mean the register of members of the Company maintained at such place within or outside the British Virgin Islands as the Board shall determine from time to time.
<b><i>published in the newspapers</i></b>	shall mean published as a paid advertisement in English in at least one (1) English language newspaper and in Chinese in at least one (1) Chinese language newspaper, being in each case a newspaper published daily and circulating generally in Hong Kong in accordance with the Listing Rules.
<b><i>published on the Stock Exchange's website</i></b>	shall mean published in English and Chinese on the Stock Exchange's website in accordance with the Listing Rules.
<b><i>recognised clearing house</i></b>	shall have the meaning ascribed thereto in Part I of Schedule 1 of the Securities and Futures Ordinance (Cap. 571 of the Laws of Hong Kong) and any amendments thereto or re-enactments thereof for the time being in force and includes every other law incorporated therewith or substituted therefor.
<b><i>register</i></b>	shall mean the principal register and any branch registers.
<b><i>register of holders</i></b>	shall have the meaning given to it under the Securities and Futures (Uncertificated Securities Market) Rules.

- Registrar*** shall mean the Registrar of Corporate Affairs appointed under the Act.
- Resolution of Directors*** shall mean either:
- (a) a resolution passed by a simple majority of the votes of the Directors at a duly convened and constituted meeting of the Directors or of a committee of the Directors in accordance with the provisions of the Articles; or
  - (b) a written resolution signed by half (1/2) or more of all the Directors or by half (1/2) or more of all members of a committee of the Directors, as the case may be, in accordance with the provisions of the Articles.
- Resolution of Members*** shall mean either:
- (a) a resolution passed by a simple majority of the votes of such members as, being entitled to do so, vote in person (whether physically or by virtual attendance with the use of technology) or, in the case of any member being a corporation, by its duly authorised representative(s) or, where proxies are allowed, by proxy(ies) (including votes cast by such means, electronic or otherwise, as the Directors or the chairman of the meeting may determine) at a duly convened and constituted general meeting of the Company in accordance with the provisions of the Articles; or
  - (b) a written resolution signed by all the members in accordance with the provisions of the Articles.
- rights issue*** shall mean an offer by way of rights to existing holders of securities of the Company which enables those holders to subscribe for securities in proportion to their existing holdings.
- seal*** shall include the common seal of the Company, the securities seal or any duplicate seal adopted by the Company pursuant to Article 20.2.
- Secretary*** shall mean the person appointed as company secretary by the Board from time to time.

<b><i>Securities and Futures Ordinance</i></b>	shall mean the Securities and Futures Ordinance, Cap. 571 of the laws of Hong Kong, as amended from time to time.
<b><i>Securities and Futures (Uncertificated Securities Market) Rules</i></b>	shall mean the Securities and Futures (Uncertificated Securities Market) Rules (Cap. 571AS) made under the Securities and Futures Ordinance.
<b><i>SFC</i></b>	shall mean the Securities and Futures Commission of Hong Kong.
<b><i>share</i></b>	shall mean a share issued or to be issued by the Company.
<b><i>Special Resolution of Members</i></b>	shall mean either: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(a) a resolution passed by a majority of not less than three-fourths (3/4) of the votes of such members as, being entitled to do so, vote in person (whether physically or by virtual attendance with the use of technology) or, in the case of any member being a corporation, by its duly authorised representative(s) or, where proxies are allowed, by proxy(ies) (including votes cast by such means, electronic or otherwise, as the Directors or the chairman of the meeting may determine) at a duly convened and constituted general meeting of the Company in accordance with the Articles; or</li> <li>(b) a written resolution signed by all the members in accordance with the provisions of the Articles.</li> </ul>
<b><i>Stock Exchange</i></b>	shall mean The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited.
<b><i>subsidiary</i></b>	shall have the meaning ascribed to it by Section 15 of the Companies Ordinance, but interpreting the term <b><i>subsidiary</i></b> in accordance with the definition of “subsidiary” under the Listing Rules.
<b><i>transfer office</i></b>	shall mean the place where the principal register is located for the time being.
<b><i>Treasury Share</i></b>	shall mean a share held by the Company in its own name as a treasury share that was previously issued but was purchased, redeemed, surrendered or otherwise acquired by the Company and not cancelled, in accordance with the Act.

***uncertificated*** shall mean a share or other security of the Company that is not evidenced by a certificate and is recorded in the register as being held in uncertificated form, including through Electronic System, UNSRT System, any other electronic system or clearing house.

***UNSRT System*** shall mean an uncertificated securities registration and transfer system, and in relation to any shares or securities of the Company, a computer-based system, together with procedures and other facilities, that (a) enables title to the shares and securities to be evidenced and transferred without an instrument; and (b) facilitates supplementary and incidental matters.

- 1.2 Any words or expressions defined in the Act bear the same meaning in the Memorandum and these Articles unless the context otherwise requires or they are otherwise defined in these Articles.
- 1.3 Words importing either gender shall include the other gender and the neuter; words importing persons and the neuter shall include companies and corporations and vice versa; and words denoting the singular shall include the plural and words denoting the plural shall include the singular.
- 1.4 ***Writing*** or ***printing*** shall include all forms of writing, printing and all modes of representing or reproducing words in visible form, including in the form of an electronic record which satisfies the requirements of the Electronic Transactions Act.
- 1.5 Any requirement as to the execution, signature or sealing under the Articles, including the execution of the Memorandum and these Articles, can be satisfied in the form of an electronic signature or an electronic seal as provided for in the Electronic Transactions Act.
- 1.6 Section 8(2) of the Electronic Transactions Act shall not apply.
- 1.7 The following sections of the Act shall not apply to the Company:
  - (a) section 46 (*Pre-emptive rights*);
  - (b) section 60 (*Process for acquisition of own shares*);
  - (c) section 61 (*Offer to one or more shareholders*);
  - (d) section 62 (*Shares redeemed otherwise than at the option of company*); and
  - (e) section 175 (*Disposition of assets*).

- 1.8 References to a meeting shall mean a meeting convened and held in any manner permitted by these Articles and any Member or Director (including, without limitation, the chairman of the meeting) attending and participating at a meeting by means of electronic facilities shall be deemed to be present at that meeting for all purposes of the Statutes and these Articles, and attend, participate, attending, participating, attendance and participation shall be construed accordingly.
- 1.9 References to electronic facilities include, without limitation, online platform(s), website addresses, webinars, webcast, video or any form of conference call systems (telephone, video, web or otherwise).
- 1.10 Nothing in these Articles precludes the holding and conducting of a general meeting in such a way that persons who are not present together at the same place or places may by electronic means attend and participate in it.

## **2 AUTHORISED SHARES AND MODIFICATION OF RIGHTS**

- 2.1 The Company is authorised to issue a maximum of 800,000,000,000 shares of one class of HK\$0.0000000125 par value each.
- 2.2 Subject to the provisions of these Articles and to any direction that may be given by Resolution of Members and without prejudice to any special rights conferred on the holders of any existing shares or attaching to any class of shares, any share may be issued with or have attached thereto such preferred, deferred, qualified or other special rights or restrictions, whether in relation to dividend, voting, return applicable to shares or otherwise, and to such persons at such times and for such consideration as the Board may determine. Subject to the Act and to any special rights conferred on any members or attaching to any class of shares, any share may, with the sanction of a Special Resolution of Members, be issued on terms that it is, or at the option of the Company or the holder thereof is, liable to be redeemed. No share shall be issued to bearer.
- 2.3 Subject to the Listing Rules, the Board may issue warrants to subscribe for any class of shares or other securities of the Company on such terms as it may from time to time determine. No warrants shall be issued to bearer for so long as a recognised clearing house (in its capacity as such) is a member. Where warrants are issued to bearer, no new warrant shall be issued to replace one (1) that has been lost unless the Board is satisfied beyond reasonable doubt that the original has been destroyed and the Company has received an indemnity in such form as the Board shall think fit with regard to the issue of any such new warrant.

- 2.4 If at any time the authorised shares of the Company are divided into different classes of shares, all or any of the rights attached to any class of shares for the time being issued (unless otherwise provided for in the terms of issue of the shares of that class) may, subject to the provisions of the Act, be varied or abrogated with the consent in writing of the holders of not less than three-fourths (3/4) in nominal value of the shares of that class present and voting in person (whether physically or by virtual attendance with the use of technology) or by proxy (including votes cast by such means, electronic or otherwise, as the Directors or the chairman of the meeting may determine) at a separate meeting of the holders of shares of that class. In each such separate meeting all the provisions of these Articles relating to general meetings shall *mutatis mutandis* apply, provided that the quorum for the purposes of any such separate meeting and of any adjournment thereof shall be a person or persons together holding (or representing by proxy or duly authorised representative) as at the date of the relevant meeting not less than one-third (1/3) in nominal value of the issued shares of that class.
- 2.5 The special rights conferred upon the holders of shares of any class shall not, unless otherwise expressly provided in the rights attaching to or the terms of issue of such shares, be deemed to be varied by the creation or issue of further shares ranking *pari passu* therewith.
- 2.6 Subject to the Act, or any other law or so far as not prohibited by any law or the Listing Rules and subject to any rights conferred on the holders of any class of shares, the Company shall have the power to purchase or otherwise acquire any of its own shares (which expression as used in this Article includes redeemable shares) provided that the manner of purchase has first been authorised by a Resolution of Members, and to purchase or otherwise acquire warrants for the subscription or purchase of its own shares, and shares and warrants for the subscription or purchase of any shares in any company which is its holding company and may make payment therefor in any manner authorised or not prohibited by law, or to give, directly or indirectly, by means of a loan, a guarantee, a gift, an indemnity, the provision of security or otherwise, financial assistance for the purpose of or in connection with a purchase or other acquisition made or to be made by any person of any shares or warrants in the Company or any company which is its holding company. If the Company purchases or otherwise acquires its own shares or warrants, neither the Company nor the Board shall be required to select the shares or warrants to be purchased or otherwise acquired rateably or in any other manner as between the holders of shares or warrants of the same class or as between them and the holders of shares or warrants of any other class or in accordance with the rights as to dividends conferred by any class of shares, provided always that any such purchase or other acquisition or financial assistance shall only be made in accordance with any relevant code, rules or regulations issued by the Stock Exchange or the Securities and Futures Commission of Hong Kong from time to time in force.

- 2.7 The Board may accept the surrender for no consideration of any fully paid share.
- 2.8 The Company may, from time to time, whether or not all the shares for the time being authorised shall have been issued and whether or not all the shares for the time being issued shall have been fully paid up, by Resolution of Members, increase the maximum number of shares the Company is authorised to issue, by amendment to the Memorandum in accordance with the provisions of the Memorandum and these Articles.
- 2.9 The Company may from time to time by Resolution of Members cancel any shares which at the date of the passing of the Resolution of Members have not been taken or agreed to be taken by any person, and diminish the maximum number of shares the Company is authorised to issue by the number of the shares so cancelled subject to the provisions of the Act.
- 2.10 Subject to the provisions of the Act and the Memorandum, and to any special rights conferred on the holders of any shares or attaching to any class of shares, shares may be issued on the terms that they may be, or at the option of the Company or the holders are, liable to be redeemed on such terms and in such manner as the Board may deem fit.
- 2.11 Where the Company purchases or redeems any of its shares, purchases or redemption not made through the market or by tender shall be limited to a maximum price, and if purchases are by tender, tenders shall be available to all members alike.
- 2.12 The purchase or redemption of any share shall not be deemed to give rise to the purchase or redemption of any other share. Shares that the Company purchases, redeems or otherwise acquires pursuant to these Articles may either be cancelled or held by the Company as Treasury Shares (to the extent permitted by the Act and the Listing Rules), in each case subject to and in accordance with the Act and the Listing Rules, provided that the number of shares purchased, redeemed or otherwise acquired and held as Treasury Shares, when aggregated with shares of the same class already held by the Company as Treasury Shares, may not exceed 50% of the shares of that class previously issued by the Company excluding shares that have been cancelled. Shares which have been cancelled shall be available for reissue. The Company may by a Resolution of Directors determine whether any shares so purchased, redeemed or otherwise acquired by the Company shall be cancelled or held as Treasury Shares. All rights and obligations attaching to a Treasury Share are suspended and shall not be exercised by the Company while it holds the share as a Treasury Share. Treasury Shares may be transferred by the Company on such terms and conditions (not otherwise inconsistent with the Act, the Listing Rules, the Memorandum and these Articles) as the Company may by a Resolution of Directors determine.

- 2.13 The holder of the shares being purchased, surrendered or redeemed shall be bound to deliver up to the Company at its principal place of business in Hong Kong or such other place as the Board shall specify the certificate(s) thereof, if any, for cancellation or hold by the Company as Treasury Shares, or, in the case of shares held in uncertificated form, by such electronic means or process as may be prescribed by the Board or the relevant system operator, and thereupon the Company shall pay to him the purchase or redemption monies in respect thereof.
- 2.14 Subject to the provisions of the Act, the Memorandum and these Articles relating to new shares, the unissued shares in the Company (whether forming part of its original or any increased authorised shares) shall be at the disposal of the Board, which may offer, allot, grant options over or otherwise dispose of them to such persons, at such times and for such consideration, and upon such terms, as the Board shall determine.
- 2.15 The Company may, unless prohibited by law, at any time pay a commission to any person for subscribing or agreeing to subscribe (whether absolutely or conditionally) for any shares in the Company or procuring or agreeing to procure subscriptions (whether absolute or conditional) for any shares in the Company, provided that the conditions and requirements of the Act shall be observed and complied with, and in each case the commission shall not exceed 10% of the price at which the shares are issued.
- 2.16 Except as otherwise expressly provided by these Articles or as required by law or as ordered by a court of competent jurisdiction, no person shall be recognised by the Company as holding any share upon any trust and the Company shall not be bound by or be compelled in any way to recognise (notwithstanding having notice thereof) any equitable, contingent, future or partial interest in any shares or any interest in any fractional part of a share or any other rights in respect of any share except an absolute right to the entirety thereof in the registered holder.
- 2.17 Subject to the Memorandum and these Articles, the Company may by Resolution of Members:
- (a) divide its shares, including issued shares, into a larger number of shares; or
  - (b) combine its shares, including issued shares, into a smaller number of shares,
- and a division or combination of shares, including issued shares, of a class shall be for a larger or smaller number, as the case may be, of shares in the same class.

2.18 The Company may by an amendment to the Memorandum divide its shares into several classes and without prejudice to any special rights previously conferred on the holders of existing shares attached thereto respectively any preferential, deferred, qualified or special rights, privileges, conditions or such restrictions as may be determined by the Company, provided that where the Company issues shares which do not carry voting rights, the words ***non-voting*** shall appear in the designation of such shares and where the equity capital includes shares with different voting rights, the designation of each class of shares, other than those with the most favourable voting rights, must include the words ***restricted voting*** or ***limited voting***.

### **3 REGISTER OF MEMBERS AND SHARE CERTIFICATES**

- 3.1 The Board shall cause to be kept at such place within or outside the British Virgin Islands as it deems fit a principal register of the members and there shall be entered therein the particulars of the members and the shares issued to each of them and other particulars required under the Act.
- 3.2 If the Board considers it necessary or appropriate, the Company may establish and maintain a branch register or registers of members at such location or locations within or outside the British Virgin Islands as the Board thinks fit. The principal register and the branch register(s) shall together be treated as the register for the purposes of these Articles. The register may be maintained in electronic form and may reflect holdings in both certificated and uncertificated form provided that it must be readily retrievable and capable of being printed or exported. The Company may integrate the register with any Electronic System.
- 3.3 The Board may, in its absolute discretion, at any time transfer any share on the principal register to any branch register or any share on any branch register to the principal register or any other branch register.
- 3.4 Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in these Articles, the Company shall as soon as practicable and on a regular basis record in the principal register all transfers of shares effected on any branch register and shall at all times maintain the principal register in such manner as to show at all times the members for the time being and the shares respectively held by them, in all respects in accordance with the Act.
- 3.5 Except when a register is closed in accordance with the Companies Ordinance and, if applicable, subject to the additional provisions of Article 3.7, the register and the register of holders shall during business hours be kept open to the inspection of any member or any holder of the prescribed securities (as the case may be) without charge.

- 3.6 The reference to business hours in Article 3.5 is subject to such reasonable restrictions as the Company by Resolution of Members may impose, provided that not less than two (2) hours on each business day is to be allowed for inspection.
- 3.7 The register may, on no less than ten (10) business days' notice (or on six (6) business days' notice in the case of a rights issue) being given by advertisement published on the Stock Exchange's website, or, subject to the Listing Rules, by electronic communication in the manner in which notices may be served by the Company by electronic means as herein provided or by advertisement published in the newspapers, be closed at such times and for such periods as the Board may from time to time determine, either generally or in respect of any class of shares, provided that the register shall not be closed for more than 30 days in any year (or such longer period as the members may by Resolution of Members determine provided that such period shall not be extended beyond 60 days in any year). The Company shall, on demand, furnish any person seeking to inspect the register or part thereof which is closed by virtue of these Articles with a certificate under the hand of the Secretary stating the period for which, and by whose authority, it is closed. In the event that there is an alteration of book closure dates, the Company shall give at least five (5) business days' notice in accordance with the procedures set out in this Article.
- 3.8 Any register shall during normal business hours (subject to such reasonable restrictions as the Board may impose) be open to inspection by any person on payment of a fee of such amount not exceeding the maximum amount as may from time to time be permitted under the Listing Rules as the Board may determine for each inspection. Any member may require a copy of the register, or any part thereof, on payment of HK\$0.25 (or such lesser sum as the Company may prescribe), for every 100 words or fractional part thereof required to be copied. The Company shall cause any copy so required by any person to be sent to that person within a period of ten (10) days commencing on the date following the day on which the request is received by the Company.
- 3.9 In lieu of, or apart from, closing the register pursuant to other provisions in these Articles, the Board may fix in advance a date as the record date for any such determination of members entitled to receive notice of, or to vote at any general meeting of the members or any adjournment thereof, or for the purpose of determining the members entitled to receive payment of any dividend or distribution, or in order to make a determination of members for any other purpose.

- 3.10 Every person whose name is entered as a member in the register shall be entitled to hold their shares in uncertificated form through the UNSRT System, the Central Clearing and Settlement System or any other system approved under the Securities and Futures Ordinance and the Securities and Futures (Uncertificated Securities Market) Rules, as applicable, in compliance with the Listing Rules and other relevant regulations. Where share certificates are issued, every person whose name is entered as a member in the register shall be entitled to receive, within any relevant time limit as prescribed in the Act, the ASR Code or by the Stock Exchange, whichever is shorter, if such a time limit is applicable, and subject to payment of any fees which may be payable pursuant to Article 6.8, after allotment or lodgment of transfer, or within such other period as the conditions of issue shall provide, one (1) certificate for all his shares of each class or, if he shall so request, in a case where the allotment or transfer is of a number of shares in excess of the number for the time being forming an exchange board lot, such number of certificates for shares in exchange board lots or multiples thereof as he shall request and one (1) for the balance (if any) of the shares in question, provided that, (a) in respect of a share or shares held jointly by several persons, the Company shall not be bound to issue a certificate or certificates to each such person, and the issue and delivery of a certificate or certificates to one (1) of several joint holders shall be sufficient delivery to all such holders; and (b) any request for more than one (1) certificate shall be subject to payment to the Company for every certificate after the first of such reasonable out-of-pocket expenses as the Board may determine from time to time. All certificates for shares shall be delivered personally or sent through the post addressed to the member entitled thereto at his registered address as appearing in the register. The Company shall comply with all applicable laws and regulations to facilitate the holding, transfer and registration of its prescribed securities, including electronic processes for corporate actions, as required by the uncertificated securities market regime or the ASR Code.
- 3.11 Where shares or debentures or any form of securities of the Company are issued in certificated form, such certificate shall be issued under the seal of the Company, which shall only be affixed with the authority of the Board.
- 3.12 Where share certificates are issued, they shall specify the number and class of shares in respect of which it is issued and the amount paid thereon or the fact that they are fully paid, as the case may be, and may otherwise be in such form as the Board may from time to time prescribe.

- 3.13 The Company shall not be bound to register more than four (4) persons as joint holders of any share. If any share shall stand in the names of two (2) or more persons, the person first named in the register shall be deemed the sole holder thereof as regards service of notices and, subject to the provisions of these Articles, all or any other matters connected with the Company, except the transfer of the share.
- 3.14 If a share certificate is defaced, lost or destroyed, it may be replaced on payment of such fee, if any, not exceeding such amount as may from time to time be permitted under the Listing Rules or prescribed by the ASR Code (or such lesser sum as the Board may from time to time require) and on such terms and conditions, if any, as to publication of notices, evidence and indemnity, as the Board thinks fit and where it is defaced or worn out, after delivery up of the old certificate to the Company for cancellation.

#### **4 LIEN**

- 4.1 The Company shall have a first and paramount lien on every share (not being a fully paid up share) for all moneys, whether presently payable or not, called or payable at a fixed time in respect of such share; and the Company shall also have a first and paramount lien and charge on all shares (other than fully paid up shares) standing registered in the name of a member (whether solely or jointly with others) for all the debts and liabilities of such member or his estate to the Company and whether the same shall have been incurred before or after notice to the Company of any equitable or other interest of any person other than such member, and whether the period for the payment or discharge of the same shall have actually arrived or not, and notwithstanding that the same are joint debts or liabilities of such member or his estate and any other person, whether such person is a member or not.
- 4.2 The Company's lien (if any) on a share shall extend to all dividends and bonuses declared in respect thereof. The Board may resolve that any share shall for a specified period be exempt wholly or partially from the provisions of this Article.
- 4.3 The Company may sell, in such manner as the Board thinks fit, any shares on which the Company has a lien, but no sale shall be made unless a sum in respect of which the lien exists is presently payable or the liability or engagement in respect of which such lien exists is liable to be presently fulfilled or discharged, nor until the expiration of 14 days after a notice in writing, stating and demanding payment of the sum presently payable or specifying the liability or engagement and demanding fulfilment or discharge thereof and giving notice of intention to sell in default, shall have been given to the registered holder for the time being of the shares or the person, of which the Company has notice, entitled to the shares by reason of such holder's death, mental disorder or bankruptcy.

4.4 The net proceeds of such sale by the Company after the payment of the costs of such sale shall be applied in or towards payment or satisfaction of the debt or liability or engagement in respect whereof the lien exists, so far as the same is presently payable. Any residue shall (subject to a like lien for debts or liabilities not presently payable as existed upon the shares prior to the sale and upon surrender, if required by the Company, for cancellation of the certificate for the shares sold) be paid to the holder immediately before such sale of the shares. For giving effect to any such sale, the Board may authorise any person to transfer the shares sold to the purchaser thereof and may enter the purchaser's name in the register as holder of the shares, and the purchaser shall not be bound to see to the application of the purchase money, nor shall his title to the shares be affected by any irregularity or invalidity in the proceedings in reference to the sale.

## **5 CALLS ON SHARES**

5.1 The Board may from time to time make such calls as it thinks fit upon the members in respect of any monies unpaid on the shares held by them respectively (whether on account of the nominal value of the shares or by way of premiums or otherwise) and not by the conditions of allotment thereof made payable at a fixed time. A call may be made payable either in one (1) sum or by instalments. A call may be revoked or postponed as the Board may determine.

5.2 At least 14 days' notice of any call shall be given to each member specifying the time and place of payment and to whom such payment shall be made.

5.3 A copy of the notice referred to in Article 5.2 shall be sent in the manner in which notices may be sent to members by the Company as herein provided.

5.4 Every member upon whom a call is made shall pay the amount of every call so made on him to the person and at the time or times and place or places as the Board shall specify. A person upon whom a call is made shall remain liable on such call notwithstanding the subsequent transfer of the shares in respect of which the call was made.

5.5 In addition to the giving of notice in accordance with Article 5.3, notice of the person appointed to receive payment of every call and of the times and places appointed for payment may be given to the members affected by notice published on the Stock Exchange's website, or, subject to the Listing Rules, by electronic communication in the manner in which notices may be served by the Company by electronic means as herein provided or by advertisement published in the newspapers.

5.6 A call shall be deemed to have been made at the time when the Resolution of Directors authorising such call was passed.

- 5.7 The joint holders of a Share shall be severally as well as jointly liable for the payment of all calls and instalments due in respect of such Share or other moneys due in respect thereof.
- 5.8 The Board may from time to time at its discretion extend the time fixed for any call, and may extend such time as to all or any of the members, whom by reason of residence outside Hong Kong or other cause the Board considers it reasonable to grant an extension to, but no member shall be entitled to any such extension as a matter of grace or favour.
- 5.9 If the sum or any instalment payable in respect of any call is unpaid on or before the day appointed for payment thereof, the person or persons from whom the sum is due shall pay interest on the same at such rate not exceeding 20% per annum as the Board shall determine from the day appointed for the payment thereof to the time of actual payment, but the Board may waive payment of such interest in whole or in part.
- 5.10 No member shall be entitled to receive any dividend or bonus or to be present and vote (save as proxy for another member) at any general meeting, either personally (whether physically or by virtual attendance with the use of technology) or by proxy (including votes cast by such means, electronic or otherwise, as the Directors or the chairman of the meeting may determine), or be counted in a quorum, or to exercise any other privilege as a member until all sums or instalments due from him to the Company in respect of any call, whether alone or jointly with any other person, together with interest and expenses (if any) shall have been paid.
- 5.11 At the trial or hearing of any action or other proceedings for the recovery of any money due for any call, it shall be sufficient to prove that (a) the name of the member sued is entered in the register as the holder, or one (1) of the holders, of the shares in respect of which such debt accrued; (b) the Resolution of Directors making the call is duly recorded in the minute book; and (c) notice of such call was duly given to the member sued, in accordance with these Articles. It shall not be necessary to prove the appointment of the Directors who made such call, nor any other matters whatsoever, and the proof of the matters aforesaid shall be conclusive evidence of the debt.
- 5.12 Any sum which by the terms of allotment of a share is made payable upon allotment or on any fixed date, whether on account of the nominal value of the share and/or by way of premium or otherwise, shall for all purposes of these Articles be deemed to be a call duly made and payable on the date fixed for payment, and in case of non-payment, all the relevant provisions of these Articles as to payment of interest and expenses, liabilities of joint holders, forfeiture and the like, shall apply as if such sum had become payable by virtue of a call duly made and notified.

5.13 The Board may, if it thinks fit, receive from any member willing to advance the same, and either in money or money's worth, all or any part of the money uncalled and unpaid or instalments payable upon any shares held by him, and upon all or any of the moneys so advanced the Company may pay interest at such rate (if any) as the Board may decide. The Board may at any time repay the amount so advanced upon giving to such member not less than one (1) month's notice in writing of its intention in that behalf, unless before the expiration of such notice the amount so advanced shall have been called up on the shares in respect of which it was advanced. No such sum paid in advance of calls shall entitle the member paying such sum to any portion of a dividend declared in respect of any period prior to the date upon which such sum would, but for such payment, become presently payable.

## **6 TRANSFER OF SHARES**

6.1 Subject to the Act, all transfers of shares shall be effected by an instrument of transfer in the usual common form or in such other form as the Board may approve, which is consistent with the standard form of transfer as prescribed by the Stock Exchange and approved by the Board. All instruments of transfer must be left at the registered office of the Company or at such other place as the Board may appoint and all such instruments of transfer shall be retained by the Company.

6.2 For certificated shares, the instrument of transfer shall be executed by or on behalf of the transferor and by or on behalf of the transferee, provided that the Board may dispense with the execution of the instrument of transfer by the transferee in any case which it thinks fit in its discretion to do so. The instrument of transfer of any share shall be in writing and shall be executed with a signature (which may be machine imprinted or otherwise) by or on behalf of the transferor and transferee, provided that in the case of execution by signature by or on behalf of a transferor or transferee, where the Board shall have previously been provided with a list of specimen signatures of the authorised signatories of such transferor or transferee and the Board shall be reasonably satisfied that such signature corresponds to one (1) of those specimen signatures. The transferor shall be deemed to remain the holder of a share until the name of the transferee is entered in the register in respect thereof. Notwithstanding the aforesaid but subject to the Act and all applicable laws and regulations, including without limitation the Securities and Futures Ordinance and the Securities and Futures (Uncertificated Securities Market) Rules, transfers of shares may be effected in uncertificated form through the UNSRT System, the Central Clearing and Settlement System or any other system approved by the Stock Exchange or the SFC, without the need for a written instrument of transfer. The Company shall not be responsible for any delay or failure in the Electronic System unless caused by its own default.

- 6.3 Notwithstanding Articles 6.1 and 6.2 but subject to the Act, transfers of shares which are listed on the Stock Exchange may be effected by any method of transferring or dealing in securities permitted by the Listing Rules and which has been approved by the Board for such purpose.
- 6.4 The Board may, in its absolute discretion, and without assigning any reason, refuse to register a transfer of any share which is not fully paid up or on which the Company has a lien.
- 6.5 If the Board shall refuse to register a transfer of any share, it shall, within two (2) months after the date on which the transfer was lodged with the Company, send to each of the transferor and the transferee notice of such refusal.
- 6.6 The Board may also decline to register any transfer of any shares unless:
- (a) a fee of such maximum as the Stock Exchange may from time to time determine to be payable (or such lesser sum as the Board may from time to time require) has been paid to the Company;
  - (b) the instrument of transfer is lodged with the Company accompanied by the certificate for the shares (if one has been issued) to which it relates (which shall upon registration of the transfer be cancelled) and such other evidence as the Board may reasonably require to show the right of the transferor to make the transfer (and, if the instrument of transfer is executed by some other person on his behalf, the authority of that person so to do);
  - (c) if applicable, the instrument of transfer is in respect of only one (1) class of shares;
  - (d) in the case of a transfer to joint holders, the number of joint holders to which the share is to be transferred does not exceed four (4);
  - (e) the shares concerned are free from any lien in favour of the Company; and
  - (f) if applicable, the instrument of transfer is properly stamped.
- 6.7 No transfer shall be made to an infant or to a person in respect of whom an order has been made by any competent court or official on the grounds that he is or may be suffering from mental disorder or is otherwise incapable of managing his affairs or under other legal disability.

- 6.8 Upon every transfer of shares, the certificate (if one has been issued) held by the transferor shall be given up for cancellation and shall forthwith be cancelled accordingly and a new certificate shall, upon request by the transferee and subject to the Board resolving to issue share certificate(s), be issued, on payment by the transferee of such fee not exceeding the maximum amount as the Stock Exchange or the ASR Code may from time to time determine to be payable (or such lesser sum as the Board may from time to time require), to the transferee in respect of the shares transferred to him. If any of the shares included in the certificate so given up shall be retained by the transferor, a new certificate in respect thereof shall, upon request by the transferor and subject to the Board resolving to issue share certificate(s), be issued to him, on payment by the transferor of such fee not exceeding the maximum amount as the Stock Exchange or the ASR Code may from time to time determine to be payable (or such lesser sum as the Board may from time to time require). The Company shall also retain the instrument(s) of transfer. Where shares are transferred in uncertificated form, no certificate shall be required to be surrendered or issued, and the transfer of shares shall be registered in accordance with the applicable uncertificated securities regime.
- 6.9 The registration of transfers may, on no less than ten (10) business days' notice (or on six (6) business days' notice in the case of a rights issue) being given by announcement published on the Stock Exchange's website, or, subject to the Listing Rules, by electronic communication in the manner in which notices may be served by the Company by electronic means as herein provided or by advertisement published in the newspapers, be suspended and the register closed at such times for such periods as the Board may from time to time determine, provided always that such registration shall not be suspended or the register closed for more than 30 days in any year (or such longer period as the members may by Resolution of Members determine, provided that such period shall not be extended beyond 60 days in any year). In the event that there is an alteration of book closure dates, the Company shall give at least five (5) business days' notice before the announced closure, or the new closure, whichever is earlier. If, however, there are exceptional circumstances that render the giving of such publication of advertisement impossible, the Company shall comply with these requirements as soon as practicable.

## **7 TRANSMISSION OF SHARES**

- 7.1 In the case of the death of a member, the survivor or survivors (where the deceased was a joint holder) or the legal personal representatives of the deceased (where he was a sole holder) shall be the only persons recognised by the Company as having any title to his interest in the shares, provided that nothing herein contained shall release the estate of a deceased holder (whether sole or joint) from any liability in respect of any share solely or jointly held by him.

- 7.2 Any person becoming entitled to a share in consequence of the death or bankruptcy or winding-up of a member may, upon such evidence as to his title being produced as may from time to time be required by the Board and subject as hereinafter provided, either be registered himself as holder of the share or elect to have some other person nominated by him registered as the transferee thereof.
- 7.3 If the person so becoming entitled shall elect to be registered himself, he shall deliver or send to the Company a notice in writing signed by him stating that he so elects. If he shall elect to have his nominee registered, he shall testify his election by executing in favour of his nominee a transfer of such share. All the limitations, restrictions and provisions of these Articles relating to the right to transfer and the registration of transfers of shares shall be applicable to any such notice or transfer as aforesaid as if the death or bankruptcy or winding-up of the member had not occurred and the notice or transfer were a transfer executed by such member.
- 7.4 A person becoming entitled to a share by reason of the death or bankruptcy or winding-up of the holder shall be entitled to the same dividends and other advantages to which he would be entitled if he were the registered holder of the share. However, the Board may, if it thinks fit, withhold the payment of any dividend payable or other advantages in respect of such share until such person shall become the registered holder of the share or shall have effectually transferred such share. Subject to the compliance with requirements of Article 12.3, such person may vote at meetings (whether physically or by virtual attendance with the use of technology).

## **8 FORFEITURE OF SHARES**

- 8.1 If a member fails to pay any call or instalment of a call on the day appointed for payment thereof, the Board may, at any time during such time as any part thereof remains unpaid, without prejudice to the provisions of Article 5.10, serve a notice on him requiring payment of so much of the call or instalment as is unpaid, together with any interest which may have accrued and which may still accrue up to the date of actual payment.
- 8.2 The notice shall name a further day (not earlier than the expiration of 14 days from the date of service of the notice) on or before which, and the place where, the payment required by the notice is to be made, and shall state that in the event of non-payment at or before the time and at the place appointed, the shares in respect of which the call was made or instalment is unpaid will be liable to be forfeited. The Board may accept a surrender of any share liable to be forfeited hereunder and in such case, references in these Articles to forfeiture shall include surrender.

- 8.3 If the requirements of any such notice as aforesaid are not complied with, any share in respect of which the notice has been given may at any time thereafter, before the payment required by the notice has been made, be forfeited by a Resolution of Directors to that effect. Such forfeiture shall include all dividends and bonuses declared in respect of the forfeited share, and not actually paid before the forfeiture.
- 8.4 Any share so forfeited shall be deemed to be the property of the Company, and may be re-allotted, sold or otherwise disposed of on such terms and in such manner as the Board thinks fit, and at any time before a re-allotment, sale or disposition, the forfeiture may be cancelled by the Board on such terms as it thinks fit.
- 8.5 A person whose shares have been forfeited shall cease to be a member in respect of the forfeited shares but shall, notwithstanding the forfeiture, remain liable to pay to the Company all moneys which, as at the date of forfeiture, were payable by him to the Company in respect of the forfeited shares, together with (if the Board shall in its discretion so require) interest thereon from the date of forfeiture until payment at such rate not exceeding 20% per annum as the Board may prescribe, and the Board may enforce the payment thereof as it thinks fit, and without any deduction or allowance for the value of the shares forfeited, as at the date of forfeiture. For the purposes of this Article any sum which, by the terms of issue of a share, is payable thereon at a fixed time which is subsequent to the date of forfeiture, whether on account of the nominal value of the share or by way of premium, shall notwithstanding that time has not yet arrived, be deemed to be payable as at the date of forfeiture, and the same shall become due and payable immediately upon the forfeiture, but interest thereon shall only be payable in respect of any period between the said fixed time and the date of actual payment.
- 8.6 A statutory declaration in writing that the declarant is a Director or Secretary, and that a share in the Company has been duly forfeited on a date stated in the declaration, shall be conclusive evidence of the facts therein stated as against all persons claiming to be entitled to the share. The Company may receive the consideration, if any, given for the share on any re-allotment, sale or disposition thereof, and the Board may authorise any person to execute a letter of re-allotment or transfer of the share in favour of the person to whom the share is re-allotted, sold or disposed of and he shall thereupon be registered as the holder of the share, and shall not be bound to see to the application of the subscription or purchase money, if any, nor shall his title to the share be affected by any irregularity or invalidity in the proceedings in reference to the forfeiture, re-allotment, sale or other disposal of the share.

- 8.7 When any share shall have been forfeited, notice of the forfeiture shall be given to the member in whose name it stood immediately prior to the forfeiture, and an entry of the forfeiture, with the date thereof, shall forthwith be made in the register. Notwithstanding the above, no forfeiture shall in any manner be invalidated by any omission or neglect to give such notice as aforesaid.
- 8.8 Notwithstanding any such forfeiture as aforesaid, the Board may at any time, before any share so forfeited shall have been re-allotted, sold, or otherwise disposed of, permit the share forfeited to be redeemed upon the terms of payment of all calls and interest due upon and expenses incurred in respect of the share, and upon such further terms (if any) as it thinks fit.
- 8.9 The forfeiture of a share shall not prejudice the right of the Company to any call already made or instalment payable thereon.
- 8.10 The provisions of these Articles as to forfeiture shall apply in the case of non-payment of any sum which, by the terms of issue of a share, becomes payable at a fixed time, whether on account of the nominal value of the share or by way of premium, as if the same had been payable by virtue of a call duly made and notified.

## **9 BORROWING POWERS**

- 9.1 The Board may from time to time at its discretion exercise all the powers of the Company to raise or borrow or to secure the payment of any sum or sums of money for the purposes of the Company and to mortgage or charge its undertaking, property and assets (present and future) and uncalled amounts owing on the shares in the Company or any part thereof.
- 9.2 The Board may raise or secure the payment or repayment of such sum or sums in such manner and upon such terms and conditions in all respects as it thinks fit and, in particular, by the issue of debentures, debenture stock, bonds or other securities of the Company, whether outright or as collateral security for any debts, liability or obligations of the Company or of any third party.
- 9.3 Debentures, debenture stock, bonds and other securities may be made assignable free from any equities between the Company and the person to whom the same may be issued.
- 9.4 Any debentures, debenture stock, bonds or other securities may be issued at a discount, premium or otherwise and with any special privileges as to redemption, surrender, drawings, allotment of shares, attending and voting at general meetings of the Company, appointment of Directors and otherwise.

- 9.5 The Board shall cause a proper register to be kept, in accordance with the provisions of the Act, of all mortgages and charges specifically affecting the property of the Company and shall duly comply with the requirements of the Act in relation to the registration of mortgages and charges therein specified and otherwise.
- 9.6 If the Company issues debentures or debenture stock (whether as part of a series or as individual instruments) not transferable by delivery, the Board shall cause a proper register to be kept of the holders of such debentures.
- 9.7 Where any uncalled sums owing on the shares in the Company is charged, all persons taking any subsequent charge thereon shall take the same subject to such prior charge, and shall not be entitled, by notice to the members or otherwise, to obtain priority over such prior charge.

## **10 GENERAL MEETINGS**

- 10.1 The Company shall hold a general meeting as its annual general meeting in each financial year within six months after the end of the Company's financial year. The annual general meeting shall be specified as such in the notices calling it.
- 10.2 All general meetings other than annual general meetings shall be called extraordinary general meetings. All general meetings (including annual general meeting, any adjourned meeting or postponed meeting) may be held as in such manner either (a) a physical meeting in any part of the world and at one or more locations as provided in Article 11.12, or (b) as a hybrid meeting, or (c) as an electronic meeting, as may be determined by the Board in its absolute discretion.
- 10.3 The Board may, whenever it thinks fit, convene an extraordinary general meeting. General meetings shall also be convened and resolutions shall be added to the agenda of a meeting on the written requisition of any member(s) of the Company deposited at the principal place of business of the Company in Hong Kong or, in the event the Company ceases to have such a principal place of business, the registered office specifying the objects of the meeting and signed by the requisitionist(s), provided that such requisitionist(s) held as at the date of deposit of the requisition in aggregate not less than one-tenth (1/10) of the number of issued shares in the Company excluding Treasury Shares which carries the right of voting (on a one vote per share basis) at general meetings of the Company. If the Board does not within 21 days from the date of deposit of the requisition proceed duly to convene the meeting to be held within a further 21 days, the requisitionist(s) themselves or any of them representing more than one-half (1/2) of the total voting rights of all of them, may convene the general meeting as a physical meeting at only one location which will be the Principal Meeting Place (as defined in Article 10.4), provided that any meeting so

convened shall not be held after the expiration of three (3) months from the date of deposit of the requisition, and all reasonable expenses incurred by the requisitioner(s) as a result of the failure of the Board shall be reimbursed to them by the Company.

- 10.4 An annual general meeting shall be called by not less than 21 days' notice in writing and any extraordinary general meeting shall be called by not less than 14 days' notice in writing. Subject to the requirements under the Listing Rules, the notice shall be exclusive of the day on which it is served or deemed to be served and of the day for which it is given, and shall specify (a) the time and date of the meeting, (b) save for an electronic meeting, the place of the meeting and if there is more than one meeting location as determined by the Board pursuant to Article 64A, the principal place of the meeting (the **Principal Meeting Place**), (c) if the general meeting is to be a hybrid meeting or an electronic meeting, the Notice shall include a statement to that effect and with details of the electronic facilities for attendance and participation by electronic means at the meeting (which electronic platform may vary from time to time and from meeting to meeting as the Board, in its sole discretion, may see fit) or where such details will be made available by the Company prior to the meeting, and (d) agenda of the meeting, particulars of the resolutions and the general nature of the business to be considered at the meeting. The notice convening an annual general meeting shall specify the meeting as such, and the notice convening a meeting to pass a Special Resolution of Members shall specify the intention to propose a resolution as a Special Resolution of Members. Notice of every general meeting shall be given to the Auditors and to all members other than such as, under the provisions hereof or the terms of issue of the shares they hold, are not entitled to receive such notice from the Company.
- 10.5 Notwithstanding that a meeting of the Company is called by shorter notice than that referred to in Article 10.4, it shall be deemed to have been duly called if it is so agreed:
- (a) in the case of a meeting called as an annual general meeting, by all the members entitled to attend and vote thereat or by their proxies; and
  - (b) in the case of any other meeting, by a majority in number of the members entitled to attend and vote thereat or by their proxies, being a majority together holding not less than 95% in nominal value of the shares having that right.
- 10.6 There shall appear with reasonable prominence in every notice of general meetings of the Company a statement that a member entitled to attend and vote is entitled to appoint a proxy to attend and vote on his behalf and that a proxy need not be a member.

10.7 The accidental omission to give any such notice to, or the non-receipt of any such notice by, any person entitled to receive notice shall not invalidate any resolution passed or any proceeding at any such meeting.

10.8 In cases where instruments of proxy are sent out with notices, the accidental omission to send such instrument of proxy to, or the non-receipt of such instrument of proxy by, any person entitled to receive notice shall not invalidate any resolution passed or any proceeding at any such meeting.

## **11 PROCEEDINGS AT GENERAL MEETINGS**

11.1 All business transacted at an extraordinary general meeting shall be deemed special, and all business that is transacted at an annual general meeting shall be deemed special with the exception of the following, which shall be deemed ordinary business:

- (a) the declaration and sanctioning of dividends;
- (b) the consideration and adoption of the accounts and balance sheets and the reports of the Directors and Auditors and other documents required to be annexed to the balance sheet;
- (c) the election of Directors in place of those retiring;
- (d) the appointment of Auditors;
- (e) the fixing of, or the determining of the method of fixing of, the remuneration of the Directors and of the Auditors;
- (f) the granting of any mandate or authority to the Directors to offer, allot, grant options over, or otherwise dispose of the unissued shares of the Company representing not more than 20% (or such other percentage as may from time to time be specified in the Listing Rules) of the number of its then existing issued shares and the number of any securities repurchased pursuant to Article 11.1(g); and
- (g) the granting of any mandate or authority to the Directors to repurchase securities of the Company.

- 11.2 For all purposes the quorum for a general meeting shall be two (2) members present (whether physically or by virtual attendance with the use of technology) in person (or in the case of a corporation, by its duly authorised representative) or by proxy provided always that if the Company has only one (1) member of record the quorum shall be that one member present in person (whether physically or by virtual attendance with the use of technology) or by proxy. No business (except the appointment of a chairman of a general meeting) shall be transacted at any general meeting unless the requisite quorum shall be present at the commencement of the business.
- 11.3 If within 15 minutes from the time appointed for the meeting a quorum is not present, the meeting, if convened upon the requisition of members, shall be dissolved, but in any other case it shall stand adjourned to the same day in the next week and at such time and where applicable, place and in such form and manner referred to in Article 10.2 as shall be decided by the Board, and if at such adjourned meeting a quorum is not present within 15 minutes from the time appointed for holding the meeting, the member or members present in person (or in the case of a corporation, by its duly authorised representative), whether physically or by virtual attendance with the use of technology, or by proxy shall be a quorum and may transact the business for which the meeting was called.
- 11.4(i) The chairman of the board of Directors shall take the chair at every general meeting, or, if there is no such chairman or, if at any general meeting such chairman shall not be present within 15 minutes after the time appointed for holding such meeting or is unwilling to act, the Directors present shall choose another Director as chairman of the general meeting, and if no Director be present, or if all the Directors present decline to take the chair, or if the Chairman chosen shall retire from the chair, the members present (whether in person or represented by proxy or duly authorised representative) shall choose one (1) of their own number to be chairman of the general meeting, whether physically or by virtual attendance with the use of technology. (ii) If the chairman of a general meeting held in any form is participating in the general meeting using an electronic facility or facilities which is hereby permitted and becomes unable to participate in the general meeting using such electronic facility or facilities, another person (determined in accordance with Article 11.4(i) above) shall preside as chairman of the meeting unless and until the original chairman of the meeting is able to participate in the general meeting using the electronic facility or facilities.

- 11.5 Subject to Article 11.14, the chairman of a general meeting may, with the consent of any general meeting at which a quorum is present, and shall, if so directed by the meeting, adjourn any meeting from time to time (or indefinitely) and/or from place to place and/or from one form to another (physical meeting, hybrid meeting or electronic meeting) as the meeting shall determine. Whenever a meeting is adjourned for 14 days or more, at least seven (7) clear days' notice, specifying the place, the day and the hour of the adjourned meeting shall be given in the same manner as in the case of an original meeting but it shall not be necessary to specify in such notice the nature of the business to be transacted at the adjourned meeting. Save as aforesaid, no member shall be entitled to any notice of an adjournment or the business to be transacted at any adjourned meeting. No business shall be transacted at any adjourned meeting other than the business which might have been transacted at the meeting from which the adjournment took place.
- 11.6 At any general meeting a resolution put to the vote of the meeting shall be decided on a poll, provided that the chairman of the general meeting may, in good faith, allow a resolution which relates purely to a procedural or administrative matter as prescribed under the Listing Rules to be voted on by a show of hands.
- 11.7 A poll shall (subject as provided in Article 11.8) be taken in such manner (including the use of ballot or voting papers or tickets) and at such time and place, not being more than 30 days from the date of the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the poll was taken, as the chairman of the general meeting directs. No notice need be given of a poll not taken immediately. The result of the poll shall be deemed to be the resolution of the meeting at which the poll was taken.
- 11.8 Any poll on the election of a chairman of a meeting or any question of adjournment shall be taken at the meeting and without adjournment.
- 11.9 Where a resolution is voted on by a show of hands as permitted under the Listing Rules, a declaration by the chairman of the general meeting that a resolution has been carried, or carried unanimously, or by a particular majority, or lost, and an entry to that effect in the minute book of the Company shall be conclusive evidence of that fact without proof of the number or proportion of the votes recorded in favour of or against such resolution.
- 11.10 In the case of an equality of votes, whether on a poll or on a show of hands, the chairman of the general meeting at which the poll or show of hands is taken shall be entitled to a second or casting vote.

- 11.11 A resolution in writing (in one (1) or more counterparts), including a Special Resolution of Members, signed by all members for the time being entitled to receive notice of and to attend and vote at general meetings (or being corporations by their duly appointed representatives) shall be as valid and effective as if the same had been passed at a general meeting of the Company duly convened and held. Any such resolution shall be deemed to have been passed at a meeting held on the date on which it was signed by the last member to sign.
- 11.12 The Board may, at its absolute discretion, arrange for persons entitled to attend a general meeting to do so by simultaneous attendance and participation by means of electronic facilities at such location or locations (**Meeting Location(s)**). Any Member or any proxy attending and participating in such way or any Member or proxy attending and participating in an electronic meeting or a hybrid meeting by means of electronic facilities is deemed to be present at and shall be counted in the quorum of the meeting.
- 11.13 All general meetings are subject to the following and, where appropriate, all references to a “Member” or “Members” in this Article shall include a proxy or proxies respectively:
- (a) where a Member is attending a Meeting Location and/or in the case of a hybrid meeting, the meeting shall be treated as having commenced if it has commenced at the Principal Meeting Place;
  - (b) Members present in person or by proxy at a Meeting Location and/or Members attending and participating in an electronic meeting or a hybrid meeting by means of electronic facilities shall be counted in the quorum for and entitled to vote at the meeting in question, and that meeting shall be duly constituted and its proceedings valid provided that the chairman of the meeting is satisfied that adequate electronic facilities are available throughout the meeting to ensure that Members at all Meeting Locations and Members participating in an electronic meeting or a hybrid meeting by means of electronic facilities are able to participate in the business for which the meeting has been convened;
  - (c) where Members attend a meeting by being present at one of the Meeting Locations and/or where Members participating in an electronic meeting or a hybrid meeting by means of electronic facilities, a failure (for any reason) of the electronic facilities or communication equipment, or any other failure in the arrangements for enabling those in a Meeting Location other than the Principal Meeting Place to participate in the business for which the meeting has been convened or in the case of an electronic meeting or a hybrid meeting, the inability of one or more Members or proxies to access, or continue to access, the electronic facilities despite adequate electronic

facilities having been made available by the Company, shall not affect the validity of the meeting or the resolutions passed, or any business conducted there or any action taken pursuant to such business provided that there is a quorum present throughout the meeting; and

- (d) if any of the Meeting Locations is not in the same jurisdiction as the Principal Meeting Place and/or in the case of a hybrid meeting, the provisions of these Articles concerning the service and giving of Notice for the meeting, and the time for lodging proxies, shall apply by reference to the Principal Meeting Place; and in the case of an electronic meeting, the time for lodging proxies shall be as stated in the Notice for the meeting.

11.14 The Board and/or, at any general meeting, the chairman of the meeting may from time to time make arrangements for managing attendance and/or participation and/or voting at the Principal Meeting Place and/or any Meeting Location(s) and/or participation and/or voting in an electronic meeting or a hybrid meeting by means of electronic facilities (whether involving the issue of tickets or some other means of identification, passcode, seat reservation, electronic voting or otherwise) as it shall in its absolute discretion consider appropriate, and may from time to time change any such arrangements, provided that a Member who, pursuant to such arrangements, is not entitled to attend, in person or by proxy, at any Meeting Location shall be entitled so to attend at one of the other Meeting Locations or through electronic facilities; and the entitlement of any Member so to attend the meeting or adjourned meeting or postponed meeting at such Meeting Location(s) or through electronic facilities shall be subject to any such arrangement as may be for the time being in force and by the Notice of meeting or adjourned meeting or postponed meeting stated to apply to the meeting.

11.15 If it appears to the chairman of the general meeting that:

- (a) the electronic facilities at the Principal Meeting Place or at such other Meeting Location(s) at which the meeting may be attended have become inadequate for the purposes referred to in Article 11.12 or are otherwise not sufficient to allow the meeting to be conducted substantially in accordance with the provisions set out in the Notice of the meeting; or
- (b) in the case of an electronic meeting or a hybrid meeting, electronic facilities being made available by the Company have become inadequate; or
- (c) it is not possible to ascertain the view of those present or to give all persons entitled to do so a reasonable opportunity to communicate and/or vote at the meeting; or

- (d) there is violence or the threat of violence, unruly behaviour or other disruption occurring at the meeting or it is not possible to secure the proper and orderly conduct of the meeting;

then, without prejudice to any other power which the chairman of the meeting may have under these Articles or at common law, the chairman of the meeting may, at his absolute discretion, without the consent of the meeting, and before or after the meeting has started and irrespective of whether a quorum is present, interrupt or adjourn the meeting (including adjournment for indefinite period) and the chairman of the meeting may change the meeting to another date and/or time and/or place and/or change the electronic facilities and/or change the form of the meeting (a physical meeting, an electronic meeting or a hybrid meeting) without approval from the Members. All business conducted at the meeting up to the time of such adjournment shall be valid.

- 11.16 The Board and, at any general meeting, the chairman of the meeting may make any arrangement and impose any requirement or restriction the Board or the chairman of the meeting, as the case may be, considers appropriate to ensure the security and orderly conduct of a meeting (including, without limitation, requirements for evidence of identity to be produced by those attending the meeting, the searching of their personal property and the restriction of items that may be taken into the meeting place, determining the number and frequency of and the time allowed for questions that may be raised at a meeting). Members shall also comply with all requirements or restrictions imposed by the owner of the premises and/or the electronic facilities at which the meeting is held. Any decision made under this Article shall be final and conclusive and a person who refuses to comply with any such arrangements, requirements or restrictions may be refused entry to the meeting or ejected (physically or electronically) from the meeting.
- 11.17 If, after the sending of Notice of a general meeting but before the meeting is held, or after the adjournment of a meeting but before the adjourned meeting is held (whether or not Notice of the adjourned meeting is required), the Directors, in their absolute discretion, consider that it is inappropriate, impracticable, unreasonable or undesirable for any reason to hold the general meeting on the date or at the time or place and/or by means of electronic facilities specified in the Notice calling the meeting, they may change or postpone the meeting to another date and/or time and/or place and/or change the electronic facilities and/or change the form of the meeting (physical meeting, electronic meeting or hybrid meeting) without approval from the Members. Without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing, the Directors shall have the power to provide in every Notice calling a general meeting the circumstances in which a postponement of the relevant general meeting may occur automatically without

further Notice, including without limitation where a number 8 or higher typhoon signal, black rainstorm warning or other similar event is in force at any time on the day of the meeting. This Article shall be subject to the following:

- (a) when a meeting is so postponed, the Company shall endeavour to post a Notice of such postponement on the Company's website as soon as practicable (provided that failure to post such a Notice shall not affect the automatic postponement of a meeting);
- (b) when only the form of the meeting or electronic facilities specified in the Notice are changed, the Board shall notify the Members of details of such change in such manner as the Board may determine;
- (c) when a meeting is postponed or changed in accordance with this Article, subject to and without prejudice to Article 64, unless already specified in the original Notice of the meeting, the Board shall fix the date, time, place (if applicable) and electronic facilities (if applicable) for the postponed or changed meeting and shall notify the Members of such details in such manner as the Board may determine; further all proxy forms shall be valid (unless revoked or replaced by a new proxy) if they are received as required by these Articles not less than 48 hours before the time of the postponed meeting; and
- (d) Notice of the business to be transacted at the postponed or changed meeting shall not be required, nor shall any accompanying documents be required to be recirculated, provided that the business to be transacted at the postponed or changed meeting is the same as that set out in the original Notice of general meeting circulated to the Members.

11.18 All persons seeking to attend and participate in an electronic meeting or a hybrid meeting shall be responsible for maintaining adequate facilities to enable them to do so. Subject to Articles 64C and 64H, any inability of a person or persons to attend or participate in a general meeting by way of electronic facilities shall not invalidate the proceedings of and/or resolutions passed at that meeting.

11.19 Without prejudice to other provisions in Articles 11.15 to 11.18, a physical meeting may also be held by means of such telephone, electronic or other communication facilities as permit all persons participating in the meeting to communicate with each other simultaneously and instantaneously, and participation in such a meeting shall constitute presence in person at such meeting.

11.20 Without prejudice to Articles 11.12 to 11.19, and subject to the Statutes and the Listing Rules and any other applicable laws, the Board may resolve to enable persons entitled to attend an electronic meeting to do so by simultaneous attendance by means of electronic facilities with no Member necessarily in physical attendance and without any particular Meeting Location being designated. Each Member or its proxy shall be counted in the quorum for, and entitled to vote at, the electronic meeting in question, and that general meeting shall be duly constituted and its proceedings valid if the chairman of the electronic meeting is satisfied that adequate facilities are available throughout the electronic meeting to ensure that Members attending the electronic meeting who are not present together at the same place may, by means of electronic facilities, attend and speak or communicate and vote at it.

## **12 VOTES OF MEMBERS**

12.1 Subject to any special rights, privileges or restrictions as to voting for the time being attached to any class or classes of shares, at any general meeting where a show of hands is allowed, every member present in person (or, in the case of a member being a corporation, by its duly authorised representative) (whether physically or by virtual attendance with the use of technology) shall have one (1) vote, and on a poll every member present in person (or, in the case of a member being a corporation, by its duly authorised representative) (whether physically or by virtual attendance with the use of technology) or by proxy shall have one (1) vote for each share registered in his name in the register. On a poll a member entitled to more than one (1) vote is under no obligation to cast all his votes in the same way. For the avoidance of doubt, (i) where more than one (1) proxy is appointed by a recognised clearing house (or its nominee(s)), each such proxy shall have one (1) vote on a show of hands and is under no obligation to cast all his votes in the same way on a poll, and (ii) votes (whether on a show of hands or by way of poll) may be cast by members by electronic means, if such means are provided.

12.2 All Shareholders (including a Shareholder which is a recognized clearing house (or its nominee(s))) shall have the right to (i) speak at a general meeting and (ii) vote at a general meeting except where any member is, under the Listing Rules, required to abstain from voting on any particular resolution. Where any Shareholder is, under the Listing Rules, required to abstain from voting, or restricted to voting only for or only against any particular resolution, in which case any votes cast by or on behalf of such Shareholder in contravention of such requirement or restriction shall not be counted. Otherwise, all Shareholders shall have the right to vote at a general meeting.

- 12.3 Any person entitled under Article 7.2 to be registered as a member may vote at any general meeting in respect thereof in the same manner as if he were the registered holder of such shares, provided that at least 48 hours before the time appointed for the holding of the meeting or adjourned meeting (as the case may be) at which he proposed to vote, he shall satisfy the Board of his right to be registered as the holder of such shares or the Board shall have previously admitted his right to vote at such meeting in respect thereof.
- 12.4 Where there are joint registered holders of any share, any one (1) of such persons may vote at any meeting, either personally (whether physically or by virtual attendance with the use of technology) or by proxy, in respect of such share as if he were solely entitled thereto, but if more than one (1) of such joint holders is present at any meeting personally (whether physically or by virtual attendance with the use of technology) or by proxy, the person so present being the more or most senior shall alone be entitled to vote in respect of the relevant joint holding and, for this purpose, seniority shall be determined by reference to the order in which the names of the joint holders stand on the register in respect of the relevant joint holding. Several executors or administrators of a deceased member in whose name any share stands shall for the purposes of this Article be deemed joint holders thereof.
- 12.5 A member in respect of whom an order has been made by any competent court or official on the grounds that he is or may be suffering from mental disorder or is otherwise incapable of managing his affairs may vote by any person authorised in such circumstances to do so, and such person may vote by proxy.
- 12.6 Save as expressly provided in these Articles or as otherwise determined by the Board, no person other than a member duly registered and who shall have paid all sums for the time being due from him payable to the Company in respect of his shares shall be entitled to be present or to vote (save as proxy for another member), or to be counted in a quorum, either personally (whether physically or by virtual attendance with the use of technology) or by proxy at any general meeting.
- 12.7 No objection shall be raised as to the qualification of any person exercising or purporting to exercise any vote or to the admissibility of any vote except at the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the person exercising or purporting to exercise his vote or the vote objected to is given or tendered, and every vote not disallowed at such meeting shall be valid for all purposes. In the case of any dispute as to the admission or rejection of any vote, the chairman of the general meeting shall determine the same and such determination shall be final and conclusive.

- 12.8 Any member entitled to attend and vote at a meeting of the Company shall be entitled to appoint another person (who must be an individual) as his proxy to attend and vote on his behalf and a proxy so appointed shall have the same right as the member to speak at the meeting. Votes may be given either personally (whether physically or by virtual attendance with the use of technology) or by proxy (including votes cast by such means, electronic or otherwise, as the Directors or the chairman of the meeting may determine). A proxy need not be a member. A member may appoint any number of proxies to attend on his behalf at any one (1) general meeting (or at any one (1) class meeting).
- 12.9 The instrument appointing a proxy shall be in writing and if the Board in its absolute discretion determines, may be contained in an electronic communication, and (i) if in writing but not contained in an electronic communication, under the hand of the appointor or of his attorney authorised in writing, or if the appointor is a corporation, either under its seal or under the hand of a duly authorised officer, attorney or other person duly authorised to sign the same; or (ii) in the case of an appointment contained in an electronic communication, submitted by or on behalf of the appointor, subject to such terms and conditions and authenticated in such manner as the Board may in its absolute discretion determine. In the case of an instrument of proxy purporting to be signed on behalf of a corporation by an officer thereof it shall be assumed, unless the contrary appears, that such officer was duly authorised to sign such instrument of proxy on behalf of the corporation without further evidence of the facts.
- 12.10(a) The Company may, at its absolute discretion, provide an electronic address for the receipt of any document or information relating to proxies for a general meeting (including any instrument of proxy or invitation to appoint a proxy, any document necessary to show the validity of, or otherwise relating to, an appointment of proxy (whether or not required under these Articles) and Notice of termination of the authority of a proxy). If such an electronic address or electronic means of submission is provided, the Company shall be deemed to have agreed that any such document or information (relating to proxies as aforesaid) may be sent by electronic means to that electronic address or by such electronic means of submission, subject to any other limitations or conditions specified by the Company when providing the electronic address or electronic means of submission. Without limitation, the Company may from time to time determine that any such electronic address or electronic means of submission may be used generally for such matters or specifically for particular meetings or purposes and, if so, the Company may provide different electronic addresses or electronic means of submission for different purposes. The Company may also impose any conditions on the transmission of and its receipt of such

electronic communications including, for the avoidance of doubt, imposing any security or encryption arrangements as may be specified by the Company. If any document or information required to be sent to the Company under this Article is sent to the Company by electronic means, such document or information is not treated as validly delivered to or deposited with the Company if the same is not received by the Company at its designated electronic address or via its electronic means of submission in accordance with this Article or if no electronic address or electronic means of submission is so designated by the Company for the receipt of such document or information.

- (b) The instrument appointing a proxy and (if required by the Board) the power of attorney or other authority, (if any) under which it is signed, or a notarially certified copy of such power or authority, shall be delivered at the registered office of the Company (or at such other place as may be specified in the notice convening the meeting or in any notice of any adjournment or, in either case, in any document sent therewith), or if the Company has provided an electronic address or electronic means of submission in accordance with the preceding paragraph, shall be received at the electronic address or electronic means of submission specified, not less than 48 hours before the time appointed for holding the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the person named in the instrument proposes to vote, or, in the case of a poll taken subsequently to the date of a meeting or adjourned meeting, not less than 48 hours before the time appointed for the taking of the poll, and in default the instrument of proxy shall not be treated as valid, provided always that the chairman of the general meeting may at his discretion direct that an instrument of proxy shall be deemed to have been duly deposited upon receipt of telex or cable or facsimile confirmation from the appointor that the instrument of proxy duly signed is in the course of transmission to the Company. No instrument appointing a proxy shall be valid after the expiration of 12 months from the date named in it as the date of its execution. Delivery of any instrument appointing a proxy shall not preclude a member from attending and voting in person (whether physically or by virtual attendance with the use of technology) at the meeting or poll concerned and, in such event, the instrument appointing a proxy shall be deemed to be revoked.

12.11 Every instrument of proxy, whether for a specified meeting or otherwise, shall be in common form or such other form that complies with the Listing Rules as the Board may from time to time approve, provided that it shall enable a member, according to his intention, to instruct his proxy to vote in favour of or against (or in default of instructions or in the event of conflicting instructions, to exercise his discretion in respect of) each resolution to be proposed at the meeting to which the form of proxy relates.

- 12.12 The instrument appointing a proxy to vote at a general meeting shall (a) be deemed to confer authority on the proxy to vote on any amendment of a resolution put to the meeting for which it is given as the proxy thinks fit; and (b) unless the contrary is stated therein, be valid as well for any adjournment of the meeting as for the meeting to which it relates, provided that the meeting was originally held within 12 months from such date.
- 12.13 A vote given in accordance with the terms of an instrument of proxy or resolution of a member shall be valid notwithstanding the previous death or insanity of the principal or revocation of the proxy or power of attorney or other authority under which the proxy or resolution of a member was executed or revocation of the relevant resolution or the transfer of the share in respect of which the proxy was given, provided that no intimation in writing of such death, insanity, revocation or transfer as aforesaid shall have been received by the Company at its registered office, or at such other place as is referred to in Article 12.10, at least two (2) hours before the commencement of the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the proxy is used.
- 12.14 Any corporation which is a member may, by resolution of its directors or other governing body or by power of attorney, authorise such person as it thinks fit to act as its representative at any meeting of the Company or of members of any class of shares of the Company and the person so authorised shall be entitled to exercise the same powers on behalf of the corporation which he represents as that corporation could exercise if it were an individual member and where a corporation is so represented, it shall be treated as being present at any meeting in person.
- 12.15 If a recognised clearing house (or its nominee(s)) is a member it may appoint proxies or authorise such person or persons as it thinks fit to act as its proxy(ies) or representative(s), who enjoy rights equivalent to the rights of other Shareholders, at any meeting of the Company (including but not limited to general meetings and creditors meetings) or at any meeting of any class of members of the Company provided that, if more than one (1) person is so authorised, the authorisation shall specify the number and class of shares in respect of which each such person is so authorised. The person so authorised will be deemed to have been duly authorised without the need of producing any documents of title, notarised authorisation and/or further evidence to substantiate that it is so authorised. A person so authorised pursuant to this Article shall be entitled to exercise the same rights and powers on behalf of the recognised clearing house (or its nominee(s)) which he represents as that recognised clearing house (or its nominee(s)) could exercise as if such person were an individual member holding the number and class of shares specified in such authorisation, including, where a show of hands is allowed, the right to speak and vote individually on a show of hands or on a poll, notwithstanding anything to the contrary in these Articles.

### **13 REGISTERED OFFICE AND REGISTERED AGENT**

Subject to the provisions of the Act, the Company may by Resolution of Directors or Resolution of Members change the location of its registered office and its registered agent, provided that the Company's registered office shall at all times be the office of the registered agent. The Company may, in addition to its registered office, maintain such other offices or places of business as the Directors determine.

### **14 BOARD OF DIRECTORS**

14.1 The number of Directors shall not be less than two (2).

14.2 The Board shall have power from time to time and at any time to appoint any person as a Director either to fill a casual vacancy or as an addition to the Board. Any Director appointed to fill a casual vacancy or as an addition to the Board shall hold office only until the first annual general meeting of the Company after his appointment, and in each case such Director shall then be eligible for re-election at the relevant meeting.

14.3 The Company may from time to time by Resolution of Members increase or reduce the number of Directors, provided that the number of Directors shall not be less than two (2). Subject to the provisions of these Articles and the Act, the Company may by Resolution of Members elect any person to be a Director either to fill a casual vacancy or as an addition to the existing Directors. Where any Director is appointed by Resolution of Members other than in an annual general meeting of the Company, such Director appointed to fill a casual vacancy or as an addition to the Board shall hold office only until the first annual general meeting of the Company after his appointment, and in each case such Director shall then be eligible for re-election at the relevant meeting.

14.4 No person shall, unless recommended by the Board, be eligible for election to the office of Director at any general meeting unless there has been given to the Secretary notice in writing by a member (not being the person to be proposed), entitled to attend and vote at the meeting for which such notice is given, of his intention to propose such person for election and also notice in writing signed by the person to be proposed of his willingness to be elected. The Company shall include the particulars of such proposed person for election as a Director in its announcement or supplementary circular, and shall give the Shareholders at least seven (7) days to consider the relevant information disclosed in such announcement or supplementary circular prior to the date of the meeting of the election.

- 14.5 The Company shall keep at its office a register of Directors containing their names and addresses and any other particulars required by the Act and, if so required by the Act, shall send to the Registrar a copy of such register and shall from time to time notify the Registrar any changes that takes place in relation to such Directors as required by the Act.
- 14.6 The Shareholders may by Resolution of Members at any time remove any Director (including a managing director or other executive director) before the expiration of his period of office notwithstanding anything to the contrary in these Articles or in any agreement between the Company and such Director and may by Resolution of Members elect another person in his stead. Any person so elected shall hold office during such time only as the Director in whose place he is elected would have held the same if he had not been removed. Nothing in this Article should be taken as depriving a Director removed under any provision of this Article of compensation or damages payable to him in respect of the termination of his appointment as Director or of any other appointment or office as a result of the termination of his appointment as Director or as derogatory from any power to remove a Director which may exist apart from the provision of this Article.
- 14.7 A Director may at any time by notice in writing delivered to the registered office of the Company, the principal place of business of the Company in Hong Kong or at a meeting of the Board, appoint any person (including another Director) to be his alternate Director in his place during his absence and may in like manner at any time determine such appointment. Such appointment, unless previously approved by the Board, shall have effect only upon and subject to being so approved, provided that the Board may not withhold approval of any such appointment where the proposed appointee is a Director.
- 14.8 The appointment of an alternate Director shall determine on the happening of any event which, if he were a Director, would cause him to vacate such office or if his Appointor ceases to be a Director.

- 14.9 An alternate Director shall (except when absent from Hong Kong), be entitled to receive and waive (in lieu of his Appointor) notices of meetings of the Directors and shall be entitled to attend and vote as a Director and be counted in the quorum at any such meeting at which the Director appointing him is not personally present, and he shall be entitled to perform at such meeting all the functions of his Appointor as a Director and for the purposes of the proceedings at such meeting, the provisions of these Articles shall apply as if he (instead of his Appointor) were a Director. If he shall be himself a Director or shall attend any such meeting as an alternate for more than one (1) Director, his voting rights shall be cumulative and he need not use all his votes or cast all the votes he uses in the same way. If his Appointor is for the time being absent from Hong Kong or otherwise not available or unable to act (as to which a certificate by the alternate Director shall in the absence of actual notice to the contrary to other Directors be conclusive), his signature to any resolution in writing of the Directors shall be as effective as the signature of his Appointor. To such extent as the Board may from time to time determine in relation to any committee of the Board, the provisions of this Article shall also apply *mutatis mutandis* to any meeting of any such committee of which his Appointor is a member. An alternate Director shall not, save as aforesaid, have power to act as a Director nor shall he be deemed to be a Director for the purposes of these Articles.
- 14.10 An alternate Director shall be entitled to contract and be interested in and benefit from contracts or arrangements or transactions and to be repaid expenses and to be indemnified to the same extent *mutatis mutandis* as if he were a Director, but he shall not be entitled to receive from the Company in respect of his appointment as alternate Director any remuneration except only such part (if any) of the remuneration otherwise payable to his Appointor as such Appointor may by notice in writing to the Company from time to time direct.
- 14.11 In addition to the provisions of Articles 14.7 to 14.10, a Director may be represented at any meeting of the Board (or of any committee of the Board) by a proxy appointed by him, in which event the presence or vote of the proxy shall for all purposes be deemed to be that of the Director. A proxy need not himself be a Director and the provisions of Articles 12.8 to 12.13 shall apply *mutatis mutandis* to the appointment of proxies by Directors, provided that an instrument appointing a proxy shall not become invalid after the expiration of 12 months from its date of execution but shall remain valid for such period as the instrument shall provide or, if no such provision is made in the instrument, until revoked in writing and, provided also that a Director may appoint any number of proxies although only one (1) such proxy may attend on his behalf at meetings of the Board (or of any committee of the Board).

- 14.12 A Director need not hold any qualification shares. No Director shall be required to vacate office or be ineligible for re-election or re-appointment as a Director and no person shall be ineligible for appointment as a Director by reason only of his having attained any particular age.
- 14.13 The Directors shall be entitled to receive by way of remuneration for their services such sum as shall from time to time be determined by Resolution of Members or by the Board, as the case may be, such sum (unless otherwise directed by the resolution by which it is determined) to be divided among the Directors in such proportions and in such manner as they may agree, or failing agreement, equally, except that in such event any Director holding office for less than the whole of the relevant period in respect of which the remuneration is paid shall only rank in such division in proportion to the time during such period for which he has held office. Such remuneration shall be in addition to any other remuneration to which a Director who holds any salaried employment or office in the Company may be entitled by reason of such employment or office.
- 14.14 Payment to any Director or past Director of any sum by way of compensation for loss of office or as consideration for or in connection with his retirement from office (not being a payment to which the Director or past Director is contractually or statutorily entitled) must first be approved by Resolution of Members.
- 14.15 The Directors shall be entitled to be paid all expenses reasonably incurred by them in or in connection with the performance of their duties as Directors including their expenses of travelling to and from meetings of the Board, committee meetings or general meetings or otherwise incurred while engaged on the business of the Company or in the discharge of their duties as Directors.
- 14.16 The Board may grant special remuneration to any Director, who shall perform any special or extra services at the request of the Company. Such special remuneration may be made payable to such Director in addition to or in substitution for his ordinary remuneration as a Director, and may be made payable by way of salary, commission or participation in profits or otherwise as may be agreed.
- 14.17 The remuneration of an executive director (as appointed according to Article 15.1) or a Director appointed to any other office in the management of the Company shall from time to time be fixed by the Board and may be by way of salary, commission, participation in profits or otherwise or by all or any of those modes and with such other benefits (including share option and/or pension and/or gratuity and/or other benefits on retirement) and allowances as the Board may from time to time decide. Such remuneration shall be in addition to such remuneration as the recipient may be entitled to receive as a Director.

14.18 The office of a Director shall be vacated:

- (a) if he resigns his office by notice in writing to the Company at its registered office or its principal place of business in Hong Kong;
- (b) if an order is made by any competent court or official on the grounds that he is or may be suffering from mental disorder or is otherwise incapable of managing his affairs and the Board resolves that his office be vacated;
- (c) if, without leave, he is absent from meetings of the Board (unless an alternate Director appointed by him attends in his place) for a continuous period of 12 months, and the Board resolves that his office be vacated;
- (d) if he becomes bankrupt or has a receiving order made against him or suspends payment or compounds with his creditors generally;
- (e) if he ceases to be or is prohibited from being a Director by law or by virtue of any provisions in these Articles;
- (f) if he shall be removed from office by notice in writing served upon him signed by not less than three-fourths (3/4) in number (or, if that is not a round number, the nearest lower round number) of the Directors (including himself) then in office; or
- (g) if he shall be removed from office by Resolution of Members under Article 14.6.

At every annual general meeting of the Company one-third (1/3) of the Directors for the time being (or, if their number is not three (3) or a multiple of three (3), then the number nearest to, but not less than, one-third (1/3)) shall retire from office by rotation provided that every Director (including those appointed for a specific term) shall be subject to retirement by rotation at least once every three (3) years. Any Director appointed pursuant to Article 14.2 or Article 14.3 shall not be taken into account in determining which Directors are to retire by rotation. A retiring Director shall retain office until the close of the meeting at which he retires and shall be eligible for re-election thereat. The Company at any annual general meeting at which any Directors retire may fill the vacated office by electing a like number of persons to be Directors.

- 14.19 No Director or proposed Director shall be disqualified by his office from contracting with the Company either as vendor, purchaser or otherwise nor shall any such contract or any contract or arrangement entered into by or on behalf of the Company with any person, company or partnership of or in which any Director shall be a member or otherwise interested be capable on that account of being avoided, nor shall any Director so contracting or being any member or so interested be liable to account to the Company for any profit so realised by any such contract or arrangement by reason only of such Director holding that office or the fiduciary relationship thereby established, provided that such Director shall, if his interest in such contract or arrangement is material, declare the nature of his interest at the earliest meeting of the Board at which it is practicable for him to do so, either specifically or by way of a general notice stating that, by reason of the facts specified in the notice, he is to be regarded as interested in any contracts of a specified description which may subsequently be made by the Company. For the purpose of this Article, such a disclosure is deemed not to have been made to the Board unless it is made or brought to the attention of every Director.
- 14.20 Any Director may continue to be or become a director, managing director, joint managing director, deputy managing director, executive director, manager or other officer or member of any other company in which the Company may be interested and (unless otherwise agreed between the Company and the Director) no such Director shall be liable to account to the Company or the members for any remuneration or other benefits received by him as a director, managing director, joint managing director, deputy managing director, executive director, manager or other officer or member of any such other company. The Directors may exercise the voting powers conferred by the shares in any other company held or owned by the Company, or exercisable by them as directors of such other company in such manner in all respects as they think fit (including the exercise thereof in favour of any resolution appointing themselves or any of them as directors, managing directors, joint managing directors, deputy managing directors, executive directors, managers or other officers of such company), and any Director may vote in favour of the exercise of such voting rights in manner aforesaid notwithstanding that he may be, or is about to be, appointed a director, managing director, joint managing director, deputy managing director, executive director, manager or other officer of such a company, and that as such he is or may become interested in the exercise of such voting rights in the manner aforesaid.

14.21 A Director may hold any other office or place of profit with the Company (except that of Auditor) in conjunction with his office of Director for such period and upon such terms as the Board may determine, and may be paid such extra remuneration therefor (whether by way of salary, commission, participation in profit or otherwise) as the Board may determine, and such extra remuneration shall be in addition to any remuneration provided for by or pursuant to any other Article.

14.22 A Director shall not be entitled to vote on (nor shall be counted in the quorum in relation to) any Resolution of Directors in respect of any contract or arrangement or any other proposal whatsoever in which he or any of his close associates (or, if required by the Listing Rules, his other associates) has any material interest, and if he shall do so his vote shall not be counted (nor shall he be counted in the quorum for the resolution), but this prohibition shall not apply to any of the following matters, namely:

- (a) the giving of any security or indemnity either:
  - (i) to the Director or any of his close associates in respect of money lent or obligations incurred or undertaken by him or any of them at the request of or for the benefit of the Company or any of its subsidiaries; or
  - (ii) to a third party in respect of a debt or obligation of the Company or any of its subsidiaries for which the Director or any of his close associates has himself/themselves assumed responsibility in whole or in part and whether alone or jointly under a guarantee or indemnity or by the giving of security;
- (b) any proposal concerning an offer of shares or debentures or other securities of or by the Company or any other company which the Company may promote or be interested in for subscription or purchase where the Director or any of his close associates is/are or is/are to be interested as a participant in the underwriting or sub-underwriting of the offer;
- (c) any proposal concerning any other company in which the Director or his close associate(s) is/are interested only, whether directly or indirectly, as an officer or executive or shareholder or in which the Director or his close associate(s) is/are beneficially interested in shares of that company, provided that the Director and any of his close associates are not in aggregate beneficially interested in 5% or more of the issued shares of any class of such company (or of any third company through which his interest or that of his close associates is derived) or of the voting rights;

- (d) any proposal or arrangement concerning the benefit of employees of the Company or any of its subsidiaries including:
  - (i) the adoption, modification or operation of any employees' share scheme or any share incentive scheme or share option scheme under which the Director or any of his close associates may benefit; or
  - (ii) the adoption, modification or operation of a pension or provident fund or retirement, death or disability benefits scheme which relates both to Directors, their close associates and employees of the Company or any of its subsidiaries and does not provide in respect of any Director or any of his close associates as such any privilege or advantage not generally accorded to the class of persons to which such scheme or fund relates; and
- (e) any contract or arrangement in which the Director or any of his close associates is/are interested in the same manner as other holders of shares or debentures or other securities of the Company by virtue only of his/their interest in shares or debentures or other securities of the Company.

14.23 Where proposals are under consideration concerning the appointment (including fixing or varying the terms of or terminating the appointment) of two (2) or more Directors to offices or employments with the Company or any company in which the Company is interested, such proposals shall be divided and considered in relation to each Director separately and in such case each of the Directors concerned (if not prohibited from voting under Article 14.22) shall be entitled to vote (and be counted in the quorum) in respect of each resolution except that concerning his own appointment.

14.24 If any question shall arise at any meeting of the Board as to the materiality of a Director's interest or the significance of a contract, arrangement or transaction or proposed contract, arrangement or transaction or as to the entitlement of any Director to vote or form part of a quorum, and such question is not resolved by his voluntarily agreeing to abstain from voting or not to be counted in the quorum, such question shall be referred to the Chairman (or, where such question relates to the interest of the Chairman, to the other Directors at the meeting) and his ruling (or, as appropriate, the ruling of the other Directors) in relation to any other Director (or, as appropriate, the Chairman) shall be final and conclusive except in a case where the nature or extent of the interests of the Director concerned (or, as appropriate, the Chairman) as known to such Director (or, as appropriate, the Chairman) has not been fairly disclosed to the Board.

## **15 MANAGING DIRECTORS**

- 15.1 The Board may from time to time appoint any one (1) or more of its body to the office of managing director, joint managing director, deputy managing director, or other executive director and/or such other employment or executive office in the management of the business of the Company as it may decide for such period and upon such terms as it thinks fit and upon such terms as to remuneration as it may decide in accordance with Article 14.17.
- 15.2 Every Director appointed to an office under Article 15.1 shall, without prejudice to any claim for damages that such Director may have against the Company or the Company may have against such Director for any breach of any contract of service between him and the Company, be liable to be dismissed or removed therefrom by the Board.
- 15.3 A Director appointed to an office under Article 15.1 shall be subject to the same provisions as to removal as the other Directors, and he shall, without prejudice to any claim for damages that such Director may have against the Company or the Company may have against such Director for any breach of any contract of service between him and the Company, ipso facto and immediately cease to hold such office if he shall cease to hold the office of Director for any cause.
- 15.4 The Board may from time to time entrust to and confer upon a managing director, joint managing director, deputy managing director or executive director all or any of the powers of the Board that it may think fit, but the exercise of all powers by such Director shall be subject to such regulations and restrictions as the Board may from time to time make and impose, and the said powers may at any time be withdrawn, revoked or varied, provided that no person dealing in good faith and without notice of such withdrawal, revocation or variation shall be affected thereby.

## **16 MANAGEMENT**

- 16.1 Subject to any exercise by the Board of the powers conferred by Articles 17.1 to 17.3, the management of the business of the Company shall be vested in the Board which, in addition to the powers and authorities expressly conferred upon it by these Articles, may exercise all such powers and do all such acts and things as may be exercised or done or approved by the Company and are not hereby or by the Act expressly directed or required to be exercised or done by Resolution of Members, subject nevertheless to the provisions of the Act and these Articles and to any regulation from time to time made by Resolution of Members not being inconsistent with such provisions or these Articles, provided that no regulation so made shall invalidate any prior act of the Board which would have been valid if such regulation had not been made.

16.2 Without prejudice to the general powers conferred by these Articles, it is hereby expressly declared that the Board shall have the following powers:

- (a) to give to any person the right or option of requiring at a future date that an allotment shall be made to him of any share at par or at such premium as may be agreed; and
- (b) to give to any Directors, officers or employees of the Company an interest in any particular business or transaction or participation in the profits thereof or in the general profits of the Company either in addition to or in substitution for a salary or other remuneration.

16.3 Except as would be permitted by the Companies Ordinance as if the Company were a company incorporated in Hong Kong, and except as permitted under the Act, the Company shall not, directly or indirectly:

- (a) make a loan to a Director or his close associates or a director of any holding company of the Company or a body corporate controlled by such a director or Director;
- (b) enter into any guarantee or provide any security in connection with a loan made by any person to a Director or such a director or a body corporate controlled by such a director or Director; or
- (c) if any one or more of the Directors hold (jointly or severally or directly or indirectly) a controlling interest in another company, make a loan to that other company or enter into any guarantee or provide any security in connection with a loan made by any person to that other company.

## **17 MANAGERS**

17.1 The Board may from time to time appoint a general manager, manager or managers of the Company and may fix his or their remuneration either by way of salary or commission or by conferring the right to participation in the profits of the Company or by a combination of two (2) or more of these modes and pay the working expenses of any of the staff of the general manager, manager or managers who may be employed by him or them in connection with the conduct of the business of the Company.

17.2 The appointment of such general manager, manager or managers may be for such period as the Board may decide and the Board may confer upon him or them all or any of the powers of the Board as it may think fit.

17.3 The Board may enter into such agreement or agreements with any such general manager, manager or managers upon such terms and conditions in all respects as the Board may in its absolute discretion think fit, including a power for such general manager, manager or managers to appoint an assistant manager or managers or other employees whatsoever under them for the purpose of carrying on the business of the Company.

## **18 PROCEEDINGS OF DIRECTORS**

18.1 The Board may meet together for the despatch of business, adjourn and otherwise regulate its meetings and proceedings as it thinks fit in any part of the world and may determine the quorum necessary for the transaction of business. Unless otherwise determined, half (1/2) or more of the total number of Directors shall be a quorum. For the purposes of this Article, an alternate Director shall be counted in a quorum in place of the Director who appointed him, and an alternate Director who is an alternate for more than one (1) Director shall for quorum purposes be counted separately in respect of himself (if he is a Director) and in respect of each Director for whom he is an alternate, provided that nothing in this Article shall be construed as authorising a meeting to be constituted when only one (1) person is physically present. A meeting of the Board or any committee of the Board may be held by a physical meeting or by means of a telephone or teleconference or any other telecommunications facility, provided that all participants are thereby able to communicate contemporaneously by voice with all other participants and participation in a meeting pursuant to this Article shall constitute presence in person at such meeting.

18.2(a) Regular meetings of the Board shall be held at least four (4) times a year. Unless otherwise determined by the Board, a regular meeting of the Board shall be notified to all Directors in writing at least 14 days before the holding of such meeting.

(b) Under any of the following circumstances, an interim meeting of the Board shall be summoned by the Chairman within reasonable time upon a proposal:

(i) By at least one-third (1/3) (including one-third (1/3)) of the Directors to convene a meeting of the Board;

(ii) By the Chairman to convene a meeting of the Board; and

(iii) Jointly by the Company's chief executive officer and chief financial officer to convene a meeting of the Board.

Unless otherwise determined by the Board, not less than 48 hours' notice of the meeting of the Board shall be given to each Director either in writing or by telephone or by facsimile, telex or telegram at the address or telephone, facsimile or telex number from time to time notified to the Company by such Director or in such other manner as the Board may from time to time determine.

18.3 Subject to Articles 14.19 to 14.24, questions arising at any meeting of the Board shall be decided by a majority of votes, and in case of an equality of votes the chairman of such meeting shall have a second or casting vote. Notwithstanding the provision of this Article and anything to the contrary in these Articles, the following matters shall be passed by not less than two-thirds (2/3) (including two-thirds (2/3)) of the Directors:

- (a) the appointment and dismissal of the chief executive officer of the Company;
- (b) the distribution of dividends in accordance with Article 22.1; and
- (c) the approval of the Company's strategic planning, material investment and financing decisions, material asset restructuring and affiliated transactions as required by the Listing Rules.

18.4 The Board may elect a Chairman, and determine the period for which he is to hold office. If the Chairman is unable or fails to perform his duties, the majority of Directors shall jointly elect one Director as the Vice Chairman to perform the duties on behalf of the Chairman; if the Vice Chairman is unable or fails to perform his duties, a majority of Directors shall jointly elect one Director to perform the duties on behalf of the Vice Chairman. However, if no such Chairman or Vice Chairman is so elected, or if at any meeting the Chairman or the Vice Chairman is not present within 15 minutes after the time appointed for holding the same, the Directors present may choose one (1) of their number to be chairman of such meeting.

18.5 A meeting of the Board for the time being at which a quorum is present shall be competent to exercise all or any of the authorities, powers and discretions by or under these Articles for the time being vested in or exercisable by the Board generally.

18.6 The Board may delegate any of its powers to committees consisting of such member or members of the Board (including alternate Directors in the absence of their appointors) as the Board thinks fit, and it may from time to time revoke such delegation or revoke the appointment of and discharge any committees either wholly or in part, and either as to persons or purposes, but every committee so formed shall in the exercise of the powers so delegated conform to any regulations that may from time to time be imposed upon it by the Board.

18.7 All acts done by any such committee in conformity with such regulations and in fulfilment of the purposes for which it is appointed, but not otherwise, shall have the like force and effect as if done by the Board, and the Board shall have power, with the consent of the Company by Resolution of Members, to remunerate the members of any such committee, and charge such remuneration to the current expenses of the Company.

18.8 The meetings and proceedings of any such committee consisting of two or more members of the Board shall be governed by the provisions herein contained for regulating the meetings and proceedings of the Board so far as the same are applicable thereto and are not replaced by any regulations imposed by the Board pursuant to Article 18.6.

18.9 The Board shall cause minutes to be made of:

- (a) all appointments of officers made by the Board;
- (b) the names of the Directors present at each meeting of the Board and of committees appointed pursuant to Article 18.6;
- (c) all declarations made or notices given by any Director of his interest in any contract or proposed contract or of his holding of any office or property whereby any conflict of duty or interest may arise; and
- (d) all resolutions and proceedings at all meetings of the Company and of the Board and of such committees.

18.10 Any such minutes shall be conclusive evidence of any such proceedings if they purport to be signed by the chairman of the meeting or by the chairman of the succeeding meeting.

- 18.11 All acts *bona fide* done by any meeting of the Board or by a committee of Directors or by any person acting as Director shall, notwithstanding that it shall be afterwards discovered that there was some defect in the appointment of such Director or persons acting as aforesaid or that they or any of them were disqualified, be as valid as if every such person had been duly appointed and was qualified to be a Director or member of such committee as the case may be.
- 18.12 The continuing Directors may act notwithstanding any vacancy in their body, but, if and so long as their number is reduced below the number fixed by or pursuant to these Articles as the necessary quorum of Directors, the continuing Director or Directors may act for the purpose of increasing the number of Directors to that number or of summoning a general meeting of the Company but for no other purpose.
- 18.13 Unless required otherwise by the Listing Rules, a resolution in writing signed by and agreed to by a majority of the Directors (or each of his alternate pursuant to Article 14.9) shall be as valid and effectual as if it had been passed at a meeting of the Board duly convened and held and may consist of several documents in like form each signed by one (1) or more of the Directors or alternate Directors. Notwithstanding the foregoing, a resolution which relates to any matter or business in which a substantial shareholder (as such term is defined in the Listing Rules from time to time) of the Company or a Director, has an interest conflicting with that of the Company which the Board determines, prior to the passing of such resolution, to be material, shall not be passed by a resolution in writing and shall only be passed at a meeting of the Directors held in accordance with these Articles.

## **19 SECRETARY**

- 19.1 The Secretary shall be appointed by the Board for such term, at such remuneration and upon such conditions as it may think fit, and any Secretary so appointed may be removed by the Board. Anything by the Act or these Articles required or authorised to be done by or to the Secretary, if the office is vacant or there is for any other reason no Secretary capable of acting, may be done by or to any assistant or deputy Secretary appointed by the Board, or if there is no assistant or deputy Secretary capable of acting, by or to any officer of the Company authorised generally or specifically in that behalf by the Board.
- 19.2 A provision of the Act or of these Articles requiring or authorising a thing to be done by or to a Director and the Secretary shall not be satisfied by its being done by or to the same person acting both as Director and as or in place of the Secretary.

## 20 GENERAL MANAGEMENT AND USE OF SEAL

- 20.1 The Board shall provide for the safe custody of the seal which shall only be used with the authority of the Board or of a committee of the Board authorised by the Board in that behalf, and every instrument to which such seal shall be affixed shall be signed by a Director and shall be countersigned by the Secretary or by a second Director or by some other person appointed by the Board for the purpose. The securities seal which shall be a facsimile of the common seal with the word “Securities” engraved thereon shall be used exclusively for sealing securities issued by the Company and for sealing documents creating or evidencing securities so issued. The Board may either generally or in any particular case resolve that the securities seal or any signatures or any of them may be affixed to or imprinted on certificates for shares, warrants, debentures or any other form of security by facsimile or other mechanical means specified in such authority or that any such certificates sealed with the securities seal need not be signed by any person. Every instrument to which the seal is affixed or on which the seal is imprinted as aforesaid shall, as regards all persons dealing in good faith with the Company, be deemed to have been affixed to or imprinted on that instrument with the authority of the Directors previously given.
- 20.2 The Company may have a duplicate seal for use outside of the British Virgin Islands as and where the Board shall determine, and the Company may by writing under the seal appoint any agents or agent, committees or committee abroad to be the agents of the Company for the purpose of affixing and using such duplicate seal and they may impose such restrictions on the use thereof as may be thought fit. Wherever in these Articles reference is made to the seal, the reference shall, when and so far as may be applicable, be deemed to include any such duplicate seal as aforesaid.
- 20.3 All cheques, promissory notes, drafts, bills of exchange and other negotiable instruments, and all receipts for moneys paid to the Company shall be signed, drawn, accepted, indorsed or otherwise executed, as the case may be, in such manner as the Board shall from time to time by Resolution of Directors determine. The Company’s banking accounts shall be kept with such banker or bankers as the Board shall from time to time determine.

- 20.4 The Board may from time to time and at any time, by power of attorney under the seal, appoint any company, firm or person or any fluctuating body of persons, whether nominated directly or indirectly by the Board, to be the attorney or attorneys of the Company for such purposes and with such powers, authorities and discretions (not exceeding those vested in or exercisable by the Board under these Articles) and for such period and subject to such conditions as it may think fit, and any such power of attorney may contain such provisions for the protection and convenience of persons dealing with any such attorney as the Board may think fit, and may also authorise any such attorney to sub-delegate all or any of the powers, authorities and discretions vested in him.
- 20.5 The Company may, by writing under its seal, empower any person, either generally or in respect of any specified matter, as its attorney to execute deeds and instruments on its behalf in any part of the world and to enter into contracts and sign the same on its behalf and every deed signed by such attorney on behalf of the Company and under his seal shall bind the Company and have the same effect as if it were under the seal of the Company.
- 20.6 The Board may establish any committees, regional or local boards or agencies for managing any of the affairs of the Company, either in the British Virgin Islands, Hong Kong, the People's Republic of China or elsewhere, and may appoint any persons to be members of such committees, regional or local boards or agencies and may fix their remuneration, and may delegate to any committee, regional or local board or agent any of the powers, authorities and discretions vested in the Board (other than its powers to make calls and forfeit shares), with power to sub-delegate, and may authorise the members of any local board or any of them to fill any vacancies therein and to act notwithstanding vacancies, and any such appointment or delegation may be upon such terms and subject to such conditions as the Board may think fit, and the Board may remove any person so appointed and may annul or vary any such delegation, but no person dealing in good faith and without notice of any such annulment or variation shall be affected thereby.

20.7 The Board may establish and maintain or procure the establishment and maintenance of any contributory or non-contributory pension or provident or superannuation funds or (with the sanction of a Resolution of Members) employee or executive share option schemes for the benefit of, or give or procure the giving of donations, gratuities, pensions, allowances or emoluments to, any persons who are or were at any time in the employment or service of the Company, or of any company which is a subsidiary of the Company, or is allied or associated with the Company or with any such subsidiary company, or who are or were at any time Directors or officers of the Company or of any such other company as aforesaid, and holding or who have held any salaried employment or office in the Company or such other company, and the wives, widows, families and dependents of any such persons. The Board may also establish and subsidise or subscribe to any institutions, associations, clubs or funds calculated to be for the benefit of or to advance the interests and well-being of the Company or of any such other company as aforesaid, and may make payments for or towards the insurance of any such persons as aforesaid, and subscribe or guarantee money for charitable or benevolent objects or for any exhibition or for any public, general or useful object. The Board may do any of the matters aforesaid, either alone or in conjunction with any such other company as aforesaid. Any Director holding any such employment or office shall be entitled to participate in and retain for his own benefit any such donation, gratuity, pension, allowance or emolument.

## **21 CAPITALISATION**

21.1 The Company may upon the recommendation of the Board by Resolution of Members resolve that it is desirable to capitalise all or any part of the amount for the time being standing to the credit of any of the Company's reserve accounts or funds or to the credit of the profit and loss account or otherwise available for distribution (and not required for the payment or provision of dividend on any shares with a preferential right to dividend) and accordingly that such sums be set free for distribution among the members who would have been entitled thereto if they were distributed by way of dividend and in the same proportion, on the condition that the same is not paid in cash but is applied either in or towards paying up any amounts for the time being unpaid on any shares held by such members respectively or paying up in full unissued shares, debentures or other securities of the Company to be allotted and distributed credited as fully paid up to and among such members in such proportion aforesaid or partly in one (1) way and partly in the other, and the Board shall give effect to such resolution, provided that any account, reserve or fund of the Company may, for the purposes of this Article, only be applied in paying up unissued shares to be issued to members of the Company as fully paid up shares or paying up calls or instalments due or payable on partly paid securities of the Company subject always to the provisions of the Act.

21.2 Wherever such a resolution as referred to in Article 21.1 shall have been passed, the Board shall make all appropriations and applications resolved to be applied thereby, and all allotments and issues of fully paid up shares, debentures or other securities, if any, and generally shall do all acts and things required to give effect thereto, with full power to the Board:

- (a) to make such provision by the issue of fractional certificates or by payment in cash or otherwise (including provisions whereby, in whole or in part, fractional entitlements are aggregated and sold and the net proceeds distributed to those entitled, or are disregarded or rounded up or down or whereby the benefit of fractional entitlements accrues to the Company rather than to the members concerned) as they think fit in cases where shares, debentures or other securities become distributable in fractions;
- (b) to exclude the right of participation or entitlement of any member with a registered address outside any territory where, in the absence of a registration statement or other special or onerous formalities, the circulation of an offer of such right or entitlement would or might be unlawful or where the Board consider the costs, expense or possible delays in ascertaining the existence or extent of the legal and other requirements applicable to such offer or the acceptance of such offer out of proportion to the benefits of the Company; and
- (c) to authorise any person to enter on behalf of all members entitled thereto into an agreement with the Company providing for the allotment to them respectively, credited as fully paid up, of any further shares, debentures or other securities to which they may be entitled upon such application, or, as the case may require, for the payment up by the Company on their behalf, by the application thereto of their respective proportions of the profits resolved to be applied, of the amounts or any part of the amounts remaining unpaid on their existing shares, and any agreement made under such authority shall be effective and binding on all such members.

21.3 The Board may, in relation to any application sanctioned under Article 21.2 in its absolute discretion specify that, and in such circumstances and if directed so to do by a member or members entitled to an allotment and distribution credited as fully paid up of unissued shares or debentures in the Company pursuant to such application, the unissued shares, debentures or other securities to which that member is entitled shall be allotted and distributed credited as fully paid up to such person or persons as that member may nominate by notice in writing to the Company, such notice to be received not later than the day for which the general meeting of the Company to sanction the application is convened.

## 22 DIVIDENDS, DISTRIBUTIONS AND RESERVES

- 22.1 Subject to the provisions of the Act and these Articles, the Board may, by a resolution passed by not less than two-thirds (2/3) of the Directors, declare a dividend in any currency at a time, and of an amount, and to any members it thinks fit if it is satisfied, on reasonable grounds that, immediately after the payment of the dividend, the value of the Company's assets will exceed its liabilities and the Company is able to pay its debts as they fall due.
- 22.2 The dividends, interest and bonuses and any other benefits and advantages in the nature of income receivable in respect of the Company's investments, and any commissions, trusteeship, agency, transfer and other fees and current receipts of the Company shall, after payment and deduction of any expenses of management, interest upon borrowed money and other expenses which in the opinion of the Board are of a revenue nature, constitute the profits of the Company available for distribution.
- 22.3 The Board may from time to time pay to the members such interim dividends as appear to the Board to be justified by the profits of the Company and, in particular (but without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing), if at any time the Company is authorised to issue different classes of shares, the Board may pay such interim dividends in respect of those shares in the Company which confer on the holders thereof deferred or non-preferential rights as well as in respect of those shares which confer on the holders thereof preferential rights with regard to dividend and provided that the Board acts *bona fide*, the Board shall not incur any responsibility to the holders of shares conferring any preferential rights.
- 22.4 The Board may also pay half-yearly or at other intervals to be selected by it any dividend which may be payable at a fixed rate if the Board is of the opinion that the profits available for distribution justify the payment.
- 22.5 The Board may in addition from time to time declare and pay special dividends on shares of any class of such amounts and on such dates as they think fit, and the provisions of Article 22.3 as regards the powers and the exemption from liability of the Board as relate to declaration and payment of interim dividends shall apply, *mutatis mutandis*, to the declaration and payment of any such special dividends.
- 22.6 No dividend shall carry interest against the Company.

22.7 Whenever the Board or the Company by Resolution of Members has resolved that a dividend be paid or declared on the shares in the Company, the Board may further resolve:

- (a) that such dividend be satisfied wholly or in part in the form of an allotment of shares credited as fully paid up, provided that the members entitled thereto will be entitled to elect to receive such dividend (or part thereof) in cash in lieu of such allotment. In such case, the following provisions shall apply:
  - (i) the basis of any such allotment shall be determined by the Board;
  - (ii) the Board, after determining the basis of allotment, shall give not less than ten (10) business days' notice in writing to the members of the right of election accorded to them and shall send with such notice forms of election and specify the procedure to be followed and the place at which and the latest date and time by which duly completed forms of election must be lodged in order to be effective;
  - (iii) the right of election may be exercised in respect of the whole or part of that portion of the dividend in respect of which the right of election has been accorded; and
  - (iv) the dividend (or that part of the dividend to be satisfied by the allotment of shares as aforesaid) shall not be payable in cash on shares in respect whereof the cash election has not been duly exercised (the **non-elected shares**) and in satisfaction thereof shares shall be allotted credited as fully paid to the holders of the non-elected shares on the basis of allotment determined as aforesaid and for such purpose the Board shall apply out of any part of the undivided profits of the Company or any part of any of the Company's reserve accounts (including any special account or share premium account) or profit and loss account or amounts otherwise available for distribution as the Board may determine, a sum equal to the aggregate nominal amount of the shares to be allotted on such basis and apply the same in paying up in full the appropriate number of shares for allotment and distribution to and among the holders of the non-elected shares on such basis; or
- (b) that members entitled to such dividend shall be entitled to elect to receive an allotment of shares credited as fully paid up in lieu of the whole or such part of the dividend as the Board may think fit. In such case, the following provisions shall apply:
  - (i) the basis of any such allotment shall be determined by the Board;

- (ii) the Board, after determining the basis of allotment, shall give not less than two (2) weeks' notice in writing to members of the right of election accorded to them and shall send with such notice forms of election and specify the procedure to be followed and the place at which and the latest date and time by which duly completed forms of election must be lodged in order to be effective;
- (iii) the right of election may be exercised in respect of the whole or part of that portion of the dividend in respect of which the right of election has been accorded; and
- (iv) the dividend (or that part of the dividend in respect of which a right of election has been accorded) shall not be payable on shares in respect whereof the share election has been duly exercised (the **elected shares**) and in lieu thereof shares shall be allotted credited as fully paid to the holders of the elected shares on the basis of allotment determined as aforesaid and for such purpose the Board shall apply out of any part of the undivided profits of the Company's reserve accounts (including any special account or share premium account) or profit and loss account or amounts otherwise available for distribution as the Board may determine, a sum equal to the aggregate nominal amount of the shares to be allotted on such basis and apply the same in paying up in full the appropriate number of shares for allotment and distribution to and amongst the holders of the elected shares on such basis.

22.8 The shares allotted pursuant to the provisions of Article 22.7 shall be of the same class as the class of, and shall rank *pari passu* in all respects with, the shares then held by the respective allottees save only as regards participation:

- (a) in the relevant dividend (or share or cash election in lieu thereof as aforesaid);  
or
- (b) in any other distributions, bonuses or rights paid, made, declared or announced prior to or contemporaneously with the payment or declaration of the relevant dividend, unless contemporaneously with the announcement by the Board of its proposal to apply the provisions of Article 22.7(a) or 22.7(b) in relation to the relevant dividend or contemporaneously with its announcement of the distribution, bonus or rights in question, the Board shall specify that the shares to be allotted pursuant to the provisions of Article 22.7 shall rank for participation in such distributions, bonuses or rights.

- 22.9 The Board may do all acts and things considered necessary or expedient to give effect to any application pursuant to the provisions of Article 22.8 with full power to the Board to make such provisions as it thinks fit in the case of shares becoming distributable in fractions (including provisions whereby, in whole or in part, fractional entitlements are aggregated and sold and the net proceeds distributed to those entitled, or are disregarded or rounded up or down or whereby the benefit of fractional entitlements accrues to the Company rather than to the members concerned). The Board may authorise any person to enter into on behalf of all members interested, an agreement with the Company providing for such application and matters incidental thereto and any agreement made pursuant to such authority shall be effective and binding on all concerned.
- 22.10 The Company may upon the recommendation of the Board by Resolution of Members resolve in respect of any one particular dividend of the Company that, notwithstanding the provisions of Article 22.7 a dividend may be satisfied wholly in the form of an allotment of shares credited as fully paid without offering any right to members to elect to receive such dividend in cash in lieu of such allotment.
- 22.11 The Board may on any occasion determine that rights of election and the allotment of shares under Article 22.7 shall not be made available or made to any members with registered addresses in any territory where, in the absence of a registration statement or other special formalities, the circulation of an offer of such rights of election or the allotment of shares would or might be unlawful, or where the Board considers the costs, expenses or possible delays in ascertaining the existence or extent of the legal and other requirements applicable to such offer or the acceptance of such offer out of proportion to the benefit of the Company, and in any such case the provisions aforesaid shall be read and construed subject to such determination.
- 22.12 The Board may, before recommending any dividend, set aside out of the profits of the Company such sums as it thinks fit as a reserve or reserves which shall, at the discretion of the Board, be applicable for meeting claims on or liabilities of the Company or contingencies or for paying off any loan or for equalising dividends or for any other purpose to which the profits of the Company may be properly applied, and pending such application may, at the like discretion, either be employed in the business of the Company or be invested in such investments (including shares, warrants and other securities of the Company) as the Board may from time to time think fit, and so that it shall not be necessary to keep any reserves separate or distinct from any other investments of the Company. The Board may also without placing the same to reserve carry forward any profits which it may think prudent not to distribute by way of dividend.

- 22.13 Unless and to the extent that the rights attached to any shares or the terms of issue thereof otherwise provide, all dividends shall (as regards any shares not fully paid throughout the period in respect of which the dividend is paid) be apportioned and paid pro rata according to the amounts paid up on the shares during any portion or portions of the period in respect of which the dividend is paid. For the purpose of this Article, no amount paid up on a share in advance of calls shall be treated as paid up on the share.
- 22.14 The Board may retain any dividends or other moneys payable on or in respect of a share upon which the Company has a lien, and may apply the same in or towards satisfaction of the debts, liabilities or engagements in respect of which the lien exists.
- 22.15 The Board may retain any dividends or other monies payable upon shares in respect of which any person is, under the provisions as to the transmission of shares hereinbefore contained, entitled to become a member, or in respect of which any person is under those provisions entitled to transfer, until such person shall become a member in respect of such shares or shall transfer the same.
- 22.16 The Board may deduct from any dividend or other monies payable to any member all sums of money (if any) presently payable by him to the Company on account of calls, instalments or otherwise.
- 22.17 Any general meeting sanctioning a dividend may make a call on the members of such amount as the meeting resolves by Resolution of Members, provided that the call on each member shall not exceed the dividend payable to him, and so that the call be made payable at the same time as the dividend, and the dividend may, if so arranged between the Company and the member, be set off against the call.

- 22.18 The Board, with the sanction of a Resolution of Members, may direct that any dividend be satisfied wholly or in part by the distribution of specific assets of any kind and in particular of paid up shares, debentures or warrants to subscribe for securities of any other company, or in any one (1) or more of such ways, and where any difficulty arises in relation to the distribution the Board may settle the same as it thinks expedient, and in particular may disregard fractional entitlements, round the same up or down or provide that the same shall accrue to the benefit of the Company, and may fix the value for distribution of such specific assets, or any part thereof, and may determine that cash payments shall be made to any members upon the footing of the value so fixed in order to adjust the rights of all parties, and may vest any such specific assets in trustees as may seem expedient to the Board and may appoint any person to sign any requisite instruments of transfer and other documents on behalf of the persons entitled to the dividend and such appointment shall be effective. Where required, a contract shall be filed in accordance with the provisions of the Act and the Board may appoint any person to sign such contract on behalf of the persons entitled to the dividend and such appointment shall be effective.
- 22.19 A transfer of shares shall not pass therewith the right to any dividend or bonus declared thereon before the registration of the transfer.
- 22.20 Any resolution declaring or resolving upon the payment of a dividend or other distribution on shares of any class, whether a Resolution of Members or a Resolution of Directors, may, subject to the provisions of the Listing Rules, specify that the same shall be payable or made to the persons registered as the holders of such shares at the close of business on a particular date, notwithstanding that it may be a date prior to that on which the resolution is passed, and thereupon the dividend or other distribution shall be payable or made to them in accordance with their respective holdings so registered, but without prejudice to the rights inter se in respect of such dividend of transferors and transferees of any such shares.
- 22.21 If two (2) or more persons are registered as joint holders of any shares, any one (1) of such persons may give effectual receipts for any dividends, interim and special dividends or bonuses and other moneys payable or rights or property distributable in respect of such shares.

- 22.22 Unless otherwise directed by the Board, any dividend, interest or other sum payable in cash to a holder of shares may be paid by cheque or warrant sent through the post to the registered address of the member entitled, or, in case of joint holders, to the registered address of the person whose name stands first in the register in respect of the joint holding or to such person and to such address as the holder or joint holders may in writing direct. Every cheque or warrant so sent shall be made payable to the order of the holder or, in the case of joint holders, to the order of the holder whose name stands first on the register in respect of such shares and shall be sent at his or their risk. The payment of any such cheque or warrant by the bank on which it is drawn shall operate as a good discharge to the Company in respect of the dividend and/or bonus represented thereby, notwithstanding that it may subsequently appear that the same has been stolen or that any endorsement thereon has been forged. For the avoidance of doubt, any such amount may also be paid by electronic funds transfer or other electronic means on such terms and conditions as the Board may determine, and any such payment shall be at the risk of the person entitled to such payment.
- 22.23 The Company may cease sending cheques for dividend entitlements or dividend warrants by post if such cheques or warrants have been left uncashed on two (2) consecutive occasions. However, the Company may exercise its power to cease sending cheques for dividend entitlements or dividend warrants after the first occasion on which such a cheque or warrant is returned undelivered.
- 22.24 All dividends or bonuses unclaimed for one (1) year after having been declared may be invested or otherwise made use of by the Board for the exclusive benefit of the Company until claimed and the Company shall not be constituted a trustee in respect thereof or be required to account for any money earned thereon. All dividends or bonuses unclaimed for six (6) years after having been declared may be forfeited by the Board and shall revert to the Company, and after such forfeiture no member or other person shall have any right to or claim in respect of such dividends or bonuses.
- 22.25 In relation to any other distribution, the Company may, by Special Resolution of Members, authorise a distribution by the Company to the members (other than by way of the purchase, redemption or other acquisition of shares in the Company or by way of dividend) at such time and of such an amount, provided the Board is satisfied, on reasonable grounds that, immediately after the payment of the distribution, the value of the Company's assets will exceed its liabilities and the Company is able to pay its debts as they fall due.

## 23 UNTRACEABLE MEMBERS

23.1 The Company shall be entitled to sell any shares of a member or the shares to which a person is entitled by virtue of transmission on death or bankruptcy or operation of law if and provided that:

- (a) all cheques or warrants, not being less than three (3) in number, for any sums payable in cash to the holder of such shares have remained uncashed for a period of 12 years;
- (b) the Company has not during that time or before the expiry of the three (3) month period referred to in Article 23.1(d) received any indication of the whereabouts or existence of the member or person entitled to such shares by death, bankruptcy or operation of law;
- (c) during the 12-year period, at least three (3) dividends in respect of the shares in question have become payable and no dividend during that period has been claimed by the member; and
- (d) upon expiry of the 12-year period, the Company has caused an advertisement to be published in the newspapers, or, subject to the Listing Rules, by electronic communication in the manner in which notices may be served by the Company by electronic means as herein provided, giving notice of its intention to sell such shares, and a period of three (3) months has elapsed since such advertisement and the Stock Exchange has been notified of such intention.

The net proceeds of any such sale shall belong to the Company, and upon receipt by the Company of such net proceeds it shall become indebted to the former member for an amount equal to such net proceeds.

23.2 To give effect to any sale contemplated by Article 23.1 the Company may appoint any person to execute as transferor an instrument of transfer of the said shares and such other documents as are necessary to effect the transfer, and such documents shall be as effective as if they had been executed by the registered holder of or person entitled by transmission to such shares, and the title of the transferee shall not be affected by any irregularity or invalidity in the proceedings relating thereto. The net proceeds of sale shall belong to the Company, which shall be obliged to account to the former member or other person previously entitled as aforesaid for an amount equal to such proceeds, and shall enter the name of such former member or other person in the books of the Company as a creditor for such amount. No trust shall be created in respect of the debt, no interest shall be payable in respect of the same and the Company shall not be required to account for any money earned on the net

proceeds, which may be employed in the business of the Company or invested in such investments (other than shares or other securities in or of the Company or its holding company if any) or as the Board may from time to time think fit.

## 24 DOCUMENT DESTRUCTION

The Company shall be entitled to destroy all instruments of transfer, probate, letters of administration, stop notices, powers of attorney, certificates of marriage or death and other documents relating to or affecting title to securities in or of the Company (the **Registrable Documents**) which have been registered at any time after the expiration of six (6) years from the date of registration thereof and all dividend mandates and notifications of change of address at any time after the expiration of two (2) years from the date of recording thereof and all share certificates which have been cancelled at any time after the expiration of one (1) year from the date of the cancellation thereof and it shall conclusively be presumed in favour of the Company that every entry in the register if purporting to have been made on the basis of an instrument of transfer or Registrable Document so destroyed was duly and properly made and every instrument of transfer or Registrable Document so destroyed was a valid and effective instrument or document duly and properly registered and every share certificate so destroyed was a valid and effective certificate duly and properly cancelled and every other document hereinbefore mentioned so destroyed was a valid and effective document in accordance with the recorded particulars thereof in the books or records of the Company, provided always that:

- (a) the provisions aforesaid shall apply only to the destruction of a document in good faith and without express notice of the Company of any claim (regardless of the parties thereto) to which the document might be relevant;
- (b) nothing herein contained shall be construed as imposing upon the Company any liability in respect of the destruction of any such document earlier than as aforesaid or in any other circumstances which would not attach to the Company in the absence of this Article; and
- (c) references herein to the destruction of any document include references to the disposal thereof in any manner.

Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in these Articles, the Directors may, if permitted by applicable law, authorise the destruction of any documents referred to in this Article or any other documents in relation to share registration which have been microfilmed or electronically stored by the Company or by the share registrar on its behalf, provided always that this Article shall apply only to the destruction of a document in good faith and without express notice to the Company that the preservation of such document might be relevant to a claim.

## **25 ANNUAL RETURNS AND FILINGS**

The Board shall make the requisite annual returns and any other requisite filings in accordance with the Act.

## **26 ACCOUNTS**

26.1 The Board shall cause to be kept such books of account as are necessary to give a true and fair view of the state of the Company's affairs and to show and explain its transactions and otherwise in accordance with the Act.

26.2 The books of account shall be kept at the Company's principal place of business in Hong Kong or, subject to the provisions of the Act, at such other place or places as the Board thinks fit and shall always be open to the inspection of the Directors.

26.3 The Company shall keep the following records at the office of its registered agent or at such other place or places, within or outside the British Virgin Islands, as the Directors may determine:

- (a) minutes of all meetings and all resolutions of members and of classes of members; and
- (b) minutes of all meetings and all resolutions of Directors and committees of Directors.

26.4 Where any such records are kept at a place other than at the office of the Company's registered agent, the Company shall provide the registered agent with a written record of the physical address of the place or places at which the records are kept. Where the place at which any such records is changed, the Company shall provide the registered agent with the physical address of the new location of the records within 14 days of the change of location.

26.5 The Company shall keep the following at the office of its registered agent:

- (a) the Memorandum and these Articles;
- (b) the register of members maintained in accordance with these Articles or a copy of the register of members;
- (c) the register of Directors maintained in accordance with these Articles or a copy of the register of Directors;
- (d) copies of all notices and other documents filed by the Company in the previous ten (10) years;

- (e) a copy of the register of charges kept by the Company pursuant to section 162(1) of the Act; and
- (f) an imprint of the common seal.

26.6 Where the Company keeps a copy of the register of members or the register of Directors at the office of its registered agent, it shall:

- (a) within 15 days of any change in the register, notify the registered agent, in writing, of the change; and
- (b) provide the registered agent with a written record of the physical address of the place or places at which the original register of members or the original register of Directors is kept.

Where the place at which the original register of members or the original register of Directors is changed, the Company shall provide the registered agent with the physical address of the new location of the records within 14 days of the change of location.

26.7 The records, documents and registers required by these Articles shall be open to the inspection of the Directors at all times.

26.8 The Board shall from time to time determine whether, to what extent, at what times and places and under what conditions or regulations, the accounts and books of the Company, or any of them, shall be open to the inspection of the members (other than officers of the Company) and no member shall have any right of inspecting any accounts or books or documents of the Company except as conferred by the Act or any other relevant law or regulation or as authorised by the Board or by Resolution of Members.

26.9 The Board shall cause to be prepared and to be laid before the members at every annual general meeting a profit and loss account for the period, in the case of the first account, since the incorporation of the Company and, in any other case, since the preceding account, together with a balance sheet as at the date to which the profit and loss account is made up and a Directors' report with respect to the profit or loss of the Company for the period covered by the profit and loss account and the state of the Company's affairs as at the end of such period, an Auditors' report on such accounts prepared pursuant to Article 27.1 and such other reports and accounts as may be required by law.

- 26.10 Copies of all documents to be laid before the members of the Company at an annual general meeting shall not less than 21 days before the date of the meeting be sent in the manner in which notices may be served by the Company as provided herein to every member and every holder of debentures of the Company, provided that the Company shall not be required to send copies of those documents to any person of whose address the Company is not aware or to more than one (1) of the joint holders of any shares or debentures.
- 26.11 To the extent permitted by and subject to due compliance with these Articles, the Act and all applicable rules and regulations, including, without limitation, the rules of the Stock Exchange, and to obtaining all necessary consents, if any, required thereunder, the requirements of Article 26.10 shall be deemed satisfied in relation to any member or any holder of debentures of the Company by sending to such person instead of such copies, not less than 21 days before the date of the annual general meeting, in any manner not prohibited by these Articles and the Act, a summary financial statement derived from the Company's annual accounts, together with the Directors' report and the Auditors' report on such accounts, which shall be in the form and containing the information required by these Articles, the Act and all applicable laws and regulations, provided that any person who is otherwise entitled to the annual accounts of the Company, together with the Director's report and the Auditor's report thereon may, if he so requires, by notice in writing served on the Company, demand that the Company sends to him, in addition to the summary financial statement, a complete copy of the Company's annual accounts, together with the Directors' report and the Auditor's report thereon, in the same means as notices may be served by the Company as provided in these Articles (including electronic means).

## **27 AUDIT**

- 27.1 The Auditors shall audit the profit and loss account and balance sheet of the Company in each year and shall prepare a report thereon to be annexed thereto. Such report shall be laid before the Company at its annual general meeting in each year and shall be open to inspection by any member. The Auditors shall at the next annual general meeting following their appointment and at any other time during their term of office, upon request of the Board or any general meeting of the members, make a report on the accounts of the Company in general meeting during their tenure of office.

27.2 The Shareholders shall at every annual general meeting appoint an auditor or auditors of the Company by Resolution of Members who shall hold office until the next annual general meeting. The removal of an Auditor before the expiration of his period of office shall require the approval of a Resolution of Members. The remuneration of the Auditors shall be fixed by the Shareholders at the annual general meeting at which they are appointed provided that in respect of any particular year the Shareholders may by Resolution of Members delegate the fixing of such remuneration to the Board. No person may be appointed as the, or an, Auditor, unless he is independent of the Company. The Board may before the first annual general meeting appoint an auditor or auditors of the Company who shall hold office until the first annual general meeting unless previously removed by a Resolution of Members in which case the members may appoint Auditors by a Resolution of Members. Subject to the Listing Rules, the Board may fill any casual vacancy in the office of Auditor but while any such vacancy continues, the surviving or continuing Auditor or Auditors, if any, may act, and the remuneration of any Auditor appointed by the Board under this Article may be fixed by the Board.

27.3 Every statement of accounts audited by the Auditors and presented by the Board at an annual general meeting shall after approval at such meeting be conclusive except as regards any error discovered therein within three (3) months of the approval thereof. Whenever any such error is discovered within that period, it shall forthwith be corrected, and the statement of account amended in respect of the error shall be conclusive.

## **28 NOTICES**

28.1 Except as otherwise provided in these Articles, any notice or document (including any “corporate communication” and “actionable corporate communication” within the meaning ascribed thereto under the Listing Rules) may be served by the Company and any notices (including any “corporate communication” and “actionable corporate communication” within the meaning ascribed thereto under the Listing Rules) may be served by the Board on any member either personally or by sending it through the post in a prepaid letter addressed to such member at his registered address as appearing in the register or, to the extent permitted by the Listing Rules and all applicable laws and regulations, by electronic means by transmitting it to any electronic number or address or website supplied by the member to the Company without the need for any additional consent or notification or by placing it on the Company’s Website without the need for any additional consent or notification, provided that the Company has obtained either (a) the member’s prior express positive confirmation in writing; or (b) the member’s deemed consent, in the manner specified in the Listing Rules to receive or otherwise have made available to him notices and documents to be given or issued to him by the Company by such electronic means, or (in the case of notice) by advertisement published in the

manner prescribed under the Listing Rules. In the case of joint holders of a share, all notices shall be given to that holder for the time being whose name stands first in the register and notice so given shall be sufficient notice to all the joint holders.

28.2 Notice of every general meeting shall be given in any manner hereinbefore authorised to:

- (a) every person shown as a member in the register of members as of the record date for such meeting, except that in the case of joint holders the notice shall be sufficient if given to the joint holder first named in the register of members;
- (b) every person upon whom the ownership of a share devolves by reason of his being a legal personal representative or a trustee in bankruptcy of a member of record where the member of record but for his death or bankruptcy would be entitled to receive notice of the meeting;
- (c) the Auditors;
- (d) each Director and alternate Director;
- (e) the Stock Exchange; and
- (f) such other person to whom such notice is required to be given in accordance with the Listing Rules.

28.3 No other person shall be entitled to receive notices of general meetings.

28.4 A member shall be entitled to have notice served on him at any address within Hong Kong. Any member who has not given an express positive confirmation in writing to the Company in the manner specified in the Listing Rules to receive or otherwise have made available to him notices and documents to be given or issued to him by the Company by electronic means and whose registered address is outside Hong Kong may notify the Company in writing of an address in Hong Kong which for the purpose of service of notice shall be deemed to be his registered address. A member who has no registered address in Hong Kong shall be deemed to have received any notice which shall have been displayed at the transfer office and shall have remained there for a period of 24 hours and such notice shall be deemed to have been received by such member on the day following that on which it shall have been first so displayed, provided that, without prejudice to the other provisions of these Articles, nothing in this Article shall be construed as prohibiting the Company from sending, or entitling the Company not to send, notices or other documents of the Company to any member whose registered address is outside Hong Kong.

- 28.5 Any notice or document sent by post shall be deemed to have been served on the day following that on which it is put into a post office situated within Hong Kong and in proving such service it shall be sufficient to prove that the envelope or wrapper containing the notice or document was properly prepaid, addressed and put into such post office and a certificate in writing signed by the Secretary or other person appointed by the Board that the envelope or wrapper containing the notice or document was so addressed and put into such post office shall be conclusive evidence thereof.
- 28.6 Any notice or other document delivered or left at a registered address otherwise than by post shall be deemed to have been served or delivered on the day it was so delivered or left.
- 28.7 Any notice served by advertisement shall be deemed to have been served on the day of issue of the official publication and/or newspaper(s) in which the advertisement is published (or on the last day of issue if the publication and/or newspaper(s) are published on different dates).
- 28.8 Any notice given by electronic means (other than by making it available on the Company's Website) as provided herein shall be deemed to have been served and delivered on the day following that on which it is successfully transmitted or at such later time as may be prescribed by the Listing Rules or any applicable laws or regulations. Any notice placed on the Company's Website or the website of the Stock Exchange, is deemed given by the Company to a Member on the day following that on which a notice of availability is deemed served on the Member.
- 28.9 A notice may be given by the Company to the person or persons entitled to a share in consequence of the death, mental disorder or bankruptcy of a member by sending it through the post in a prepaid letter addressed to him or them by name, or by the title of representative of the deceased, or trustee of the bankrupt, or by any like description, at the address, if any, within Hong Kong supplied for the purpose by the person claiming to be so entitled, or (until such an address has been so supplied) by giving the notice in any manner in which the same might have been given if the death, mental disorder or bankruptcy had not occurred.
- 28.10 Any person who by operation of law, transfer or other means whatsoever shall become entitled to any share shall be bound by every notice in respect of such share which prior to his name and address being entered on the register shall have been duly given to the person from whom he derives his title to such share.

- 28.11 Any notice or document delivered or sent to any member in accordance with these Articles shall, notwithstanding that such member has been deceased and whether or not the Company has notice of his death be deemed to have been duly served in respect of any registered shares whether held solely or jointly with other persons by such member until some other person be registered in his stead as the holder or joint holder thereof, and such service shall for all purposes of these Articles be deemed a sufficient service of such notice or document on his personal representatives and all persons (if any) jointly interested with him in any such shares.
- 28.12 The signature to any notice to be given by the Company may be written or printed by means of facsimile or, where relevant, by Electronic Signature.
- 28.13 Every person who is entitled to receive notice (including any “corporate communication” and “actionable corporate communication” within the meaning ascribed thereto under the Listing Rules) from the Company under the provisions of the Act or these Articles may register with the Company an electronic address to which notices can be served upon him.

## **29 INFORMATION**

- 29.1 No member shall be entitled to require discovery of or any information in respect of any detail of the Company’s trading or any matter which is or may be in the nature of a trade secret or secret process which may relate to the conduct of the business of the Company and which in the opinion of the Board would not be in the interests of the members or the Company to communicate to the public.
- 29.2 The Board shall be entitled to release or disclose any information in its possession, custody or control regarding the Company or its affairs to any of its members including, without limitation, information contained in the register of members and transfer books of the Company.

## **30 WINDING UP**

- 30.1 The Company may, by Special Resolution of Members, approve a liquidation plan and appoint a voluntary liquidator for the voluntary winding up of the Company in accordance with the Act.
- 30.2 If the Company shall be wound up (whether the liquidation is voluntary, under supervision or by the court), the liquidator may, with the sanction of a Special Resolution of Members and any other sanction required by the Act, divide among the members *in specie* or kind the whole or any part of the assets of the Company (whether the assets shall consist of property of one (1) kind or of properties of different kinds), and may for such purpose set such value as he deems fair upon any property to be divided and may determine how such division shall be carried out as between the members or different classes of

members. The liquidator may, with the like authority or sanction, vest the whole or any part of such assets in trustees upon such trusts for the benefit of the members as the liquidator, with the like authority or sanction and subject to the Act, shall think fit, and the liquidation of the Company may be closed and the Company dissolved, provided that no member shall be compelled to accept any assets, shares or other securities in respect of which there is a liability.

30.3 If the Company shall be wound up, and the assets available for distribution among the members as such shall be insufficient to repay the whole of the amounts paid up on the issued shares in the Company, such assets shall be distributed so that, as nearly as may be, the losses shall be borne by the members in proportion to the amounts paid up on the issued shares in the Company, or which ought to have been paid up, at the commencement of the winding up on the shares held by them respectively. If in a winding up the assets available for distribution among the members shall be more than sufficient to repay the whole of the amounts paid up on the issued shares in the Company at the commencement of the winding up, the excess shall be distributed among the members in proportion to the amounts paid up on the issued shares in the Company at the commencement of the winding up on the shares held by them respectively. This Article applies without prejudice to the rights of the holders of shares issued upon special terms and conditions.

30.4 In the event of a winding-up of the Company in Hong Kong, every member who is not for the time being in Hong Kong shall be bound, within 14 days after the passing of an effective resolution to wind up the Company voluntarily, or the making of an order for the winding-up of the Company, to serve notice in writing on the Company appointing some person resident in Hong Kong and stating that person's full name, address and occupation upon whom all summonses, notices, process, orders and judgments in relation to or under the winding-up of the Company may be served, and in default of such nomination the liquidator of the Company shall be at liberty on behalf of such member to appoint some such person, and service upon any such appointee, whether appointed by the member or the liquidator, shall be deemed to be good personal service on such member for all purposes, and, where the liquidator makes any such appointment, he shall as soon as practicable give notice thereof to such member by advertisement as he shall deem appropriate or by a registered letter sent through the post and addressed to such member at his address as appearing in the register, and such notice shall be deemed to be service on the day following that on which the advertisement first appears or the letter is posted.

## **31 INDEMNITIES**

31.1 Every Director, Auditor or other officer of the Company shall be entitled to be indemnified out of the assets of the Company against all losses or liabilities incurred or sustained by him as a Director, Auditor or other officer of the Company in defending any proceedings, whether civil or criminal, in which judgment is given in his favour, or in which he is acquitted.

31.2 Subject to the Act, if any Director or other person shall become personally liable for the payment of any sum primarily due from the Company, the Board may execute or cause to be executed any mortgage, charge, or security over or affecting the whole or any part of the assets of the Company by way of indemnity to secure the Director or person so becoming liable as aforesaid from any loss in respect of such liability.

## **32 FINANCIAL YEAR**

The financial year of the Company shall be prescribed by the Board and may, from time to time, be changed by it.

## **33 AMENDMENT OF MEMORANDUM AND ARTICLES**

Subject to the Act, the members may from time to time alter or amend the Memorandum and these Articles in whole or in part by Special Resolution of Members, except the members may from time to time amend the Memorandum or the Articles to increase the maximum number of shares the Company is authorised to issue by Resolution of Members. The Directors shall not have the power to amend the Memorandum or the Articles.

## **34 TRANSFER BY WAY OF CONTINUATION**

The Company shall, subject to the provisions of the Act, have the power to register by way of continuation as a body corporate under the laws of any jurisdiction outside the British Virgin Islands and to be deregistered in the British Virgin Islands.

## **35 MERGERS AND CONSOLIDATIONS**

The Company shall, subject to the provisions of the Act, have the power to merge or consolidate with one or more constituent companies (as defined in the Act), upon such terms as the Directors may determine.

### **36 UNCERTIFIED SECURITIES AND ELECTRONIC PROCESS**

The Company shall comply with all applicable laws and regulations, including the Securities and Futures Ordinance and the Securities and Futures (Uncertificated Securities Market) Rules, to facilitate the holding, transfer and registration of its shares or other prescribed securities in uncertificated form through electronic means, including via the UNSRT System or other systems approved by the SFC and the Stock Exchange. The Company is authorised to take all reasonably practicable steps to support electronic communication with securities holders, including but not limited to electronic voting, proxy instructions and distribution of corporate action proceeds, and to maintain compatibility with the uncertificated securities market regime. Any provisions in these Articles relating to the issuance, holding or transfer of securities (including shares) or concerning share certificates shall be interpreted to permit compliance with such electronic processes and systems, to the extent permitted by the laws of the British Virgin Islands.

### **37 PAYMENT OF CORPORATE ACTION PROCEEDS AND ELECTRONIC INSTRUCTIONS**

To the extent permitted by the laws of the British Virgin Islands and unless otherwise restricted or prohibited by the Listing Rules, the Company shall:

- (a) accept instructions from members and its securities holders (including but not limited to dividend election instructions, payment choice instructions, responses to “corporate communication” and “actionable corporate communications” within the meaning ascribed thereto under the Listing Rules, and instructions regarding any meeting of the securities holders such as meeting attendance indications, proxy appointments, revocations, voting directions, and responses to corporate communications) transmitted by electronic means, in such manner and subject to reasonable authentication measures as the Board may from time to time determine; and
- (b) pay any corporate action proceeds (including proceeds paid by the Company to members and its securities holders in connection with its corporate actions, such as the distribution of dividends and other entitlements, refunds in respect of applications for, and/or (where applicable) excess applications in connection with, rights issues, open offers, and offers made to a specified group of such holders on a preferential basis; and payments in connection with takeovers and privatisations) by any electronic means, including through any payment system in Hong Kong operated by Hong Kong Interbank Clearing Limited for settling inter-bank payments on a real-time gross settlement basis, or by such other means as the Board considers appropriate.